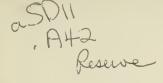
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**Forest Service** 

Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station

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AN ENGLISH-SPANISH GLOSSARY

OF TERMINOLOGY USED IN

FORESTRY, RANGE, WILDLIFE, FISHERY,

SOILS, AND BOTANY

GLOSARIO EN INGLES-ESPANOL
DE TERMINOLOGIA USADOS EN
FORESTALES, PASTIZALES, FAUNA SILVESTRE,
PESQUERIA, SUELOS, Y BOTANICA

#### ABSTRACT

The English-Spanish/Spanish-English equivalent translations of scientific and management terms (jargon) commonly used in the field of natural resource management are presented. The glossary is useful in improving communications and fostering understanding between Spanish- and English-speaking persons.

Key Words: Bilingual glossary, animal names, botany, fishery, forestry, range, soils, wildlife

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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#### RECONOCIMIENTO

Este glosario ha requerido bastante tiempo de preparación en parte de varias personas. Reconocimiento especiales por acabamiento dichoso de este trabajo se da a Penny Medina por su asistencia en traducir artículos de ciencia, Diane Prince y Josephine Gomez por su parte en preparación y compilación del manuscrito, los científicos mexicanos por su revistas, y David Patton por su apoyo.

# AN ENGLISH-SPANISH GLOSSARY OF TERMINOLOGY USED IN FORESTRY, RANGE, WILDLIFE, FISHERY, SOILS, AND BOTANY

GLOSARIO EN INGLES-ESPANOL DE TERMINOLOGIA
USADOS EN FORESTALES, PASTIZALES, FAUNA SILVESTRE,
PESQUERIA, SUELOS, Y BOTANICA

Alvin Leroy Medina, Range Scientist Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station<sup>1</sup>

#### **FOREWORD**

Recent symposia, such as Wildlife and Range Research Needs in Northern Mexico and Southwestern United States--1981, and Management and Utilization of Arid Land Plants - 1985, sponsored by the National Institute of Forestry Research of the Subsecretariat of Forestry and Wildlife, Secretariat of Agriculture and Water Resources of Mexico and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service have made valuable contributions to the exchange of scientific and technical information regarding management of natural resources. These symposia were part of a continuing agreement between respective agencies to enhance professional capabilities through technology transfer activities. A receptive atmosphere of cooperation has resulted from such activities for the mutual benefit of Mexican and American scientists.

Despite individual efforts to understand and communicate the relevance of these symposia, the language barrier often precludes an effective interchange of ideas. In addition, the specialized meanings of scientific jargon are lost when translated into terms with socialogical connotation. Quite often a given term may have different meanings to a forester, soil scientist or wildlife manager. In order for a listener to receive a clear understanding of the problem being discussed, the translator needs to be familiar with the scientific terminology relevant to the specialized topics.

The purpose of this glossary is to present to translators, scientists, resource managers, administrators and others the Spanish-English equivalent translations of scientific and

management terms commonly used in the disciplines of forestry, range management, wildlife management, fisheries, soils and botany. Terms were selected on the basis of common usage and difficulty of translation from various scientific and technical articles which appeared in professional journals, such as Journal of Wildlife Management, Forest Science, Soil Science, Journal of Range Management, Ecology, Ciencia Forestal, and others. Scientific terms are introduced into common usage every time new concepts are formulated, and as such an update of new terminology is needed periodically. While no attempt is made to cover the entire scope of scientific terminology of the respective disciplines, it is anticipated that this glossary will be useful in improving communications and foster understanding between Spanish- and English-speaking persons as well as to serve as a starting point for developing a common understanding of technical terms.

The glossary is composed of two sections. Section one contains the English to Spanish translations, and section two the Spanish to English. Each section is divided into seven subsections, each of which is devoted to terms used within a particular discipline. The text is arranged alphabetically within sections beginning with the English or Spanish keyword, followed by the equivalent translation.

It is understood that some persons may disagree with some terms due to their usage of other similar jargon, but at least they will be aware of its use in other regions and disciplines.

#### **PROLOGO**

Reciente simposios (Reunión Sobre La Fauna y Su Medio Ambiente, Noroeste de México y Suroeste Estados Unidos de América 1981; Reunión Sobre Manejo y Utilización de las Plantas de Zonas Áridas 1985) auspiciado por la Subsecretaría Forestal y de la Fauna, y el Instituto Nacional de Investigaciones Forestales de México, y el Departamento de Agricultura, Servicio Forestal de los Estados Unidos han hecho unas contribuciones valiosos al intercambio de información científica y técnica sobre el manejo de recursos naturales. Estos simposios fueron parte de un acuerdo que continua entre las respectivas agencias para aumentar las capacidades profesionales mediante actividades de transferencia de tecnología. Un ambiente muy receptivo de cooperación ha resultado de tales actividades para el beneficio mutuo de científicos mexicanos y americanos.

Aparte de esfuerzos individuales para entender y comunicar la pertinencia de estos simposios, la barrera del lenguaje frecuentemente impide un intercambio efectivo de ideas. Además, los sentidos especializados de la jerga científica se pierden cuando son traducidos a términos con connotaciónes sociológicos. Muy seguido, un término puede tener diferente sentidos para el silvicultor, el científico de suelos, o el manejador de fauna silvestre. En orden para que un escuchante pueda recibir un claro entendimiento del problema que se discute, el traductor tiene que estar familiarizado con la terminología científica pertinente a los asuntos especializados.

El proposito de este glosario es de presentar a traductores, científicos, manejadores de recursos, administradores y otros interesados, las traducciones equivalente en español-inglés de términos comúnes, científicos y de manejo, que se

usan en las disciplinas de forestales, manejo de pastizales, manejo de fauna silvestre, pesquería, suelos y botanica. Los términos fueron seleccionados en base al uso común y dificultad de traducción, de varios artículos científicos y técnicos que aparecieron en revistas profesionales, como Revista de Manejo de Fauna Silvestre, Ciencia Forestal (Mexicana y Americana), Ciencia de Suelos, Revista de Manejo de Pastizales, Ecología y otros. Términos científicos son introducidos al uso común cada vez que conceptos nuevos son formulados, por lo que se requiere poner al día los términos nuevos periódicamente. Cuando ningún intento se hace de cubrir totalmente la esfera de terminología científica de las respectivas disciplinas, es anticipado que este glosario sea útil para aumentar las comunicaciones y animar entendimientos entre personas de lengua español y inglés y tambien servir como un punto de partida para el desarrollo de un entendimiento de términos técnicos.

El glosario contiene dos secciones. La primera sección contiene las traducciones de inglés al español, y la segunda sección de español al inglés. Cada sección es dividida entre siete subsecciones, cada cual se dedica a términos que se usan dentro la disciplina particular. El texto esta arreglado alfabéticamente entre las secciones, comenzando con la palabra clave en inglés o español, y seguida por la traducción equivalente.

Se entiende que algunas personas pudieran no estar de acuerdo con algunos términos debido a su propia utilización de jerga similar, pero al menos estarán concientes de su utilización en otras regiones y disciplinas.

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## AN ENGLISH-SPANISH GLOSSARY OF TERMINOLOGY USED IN FORESTRY, RANGE, WILDLIFE, FISHERY, SOILS, AND BOTANY

#### GLOSARIO EN INGLES-ESPANOL DE TERMINOLOGIA USADOS EN FORESTALES, PASTIZALES, FAUNA SILVESTRE, PESQUERIA, SUELOS, Y BOTANICA

Alvin Leroy Medina

#### **ENGLISH-SPANISH**

#### **Animals**

| English          | Spanish                   |                       |                       |
|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| alpaca           | alpaca                    | deer                  | venado                |
| anteater, great  | oso hormiguero            | deer, blacktail       | venado cola negra     |
| anteater, little | oso colmenero             | deer, fallow          | dama                  |
| antelope         | antílope                  | deer, fallow          | paleto                |
| antelope         | berrendo                  | deer, fallow female   | gama                  |
| badger           | tasugo, tejón             | deer, fallow male     | gamo                  |
| bat, fruit       | murciélago, bermejizo, za | deer, mule            | venado hemionus       |
| bear             | oso, a                    | deer, whitetail       | vanado cola blanca    |
| bear, black      | oso negro                 | elephant              | elefante, ta          |
|                  |                           |                       |                       |
| bear, brown      | oso pardo                 | elk                   | alce, venado alazan   |
| bear, cub        | osezno                    | fox                   | raposa, o, zorra, ro  |
| bear, grizzly    | oso gris                  | fox, arctic           | zorro, ártico         |
| bear, polar      | oso polar                 | fox, flying           | zorro volador         |
| beaver           | castor                    | fox, kit, prairie fox | zorro de las praderas |
| bison            | bisonte, cíbolo           | fox, red              | zorro rojo            |
| bison, female    | cíbola                    | gazelle               | gacela                |
| boar, female     | jabalina                  | gazelle, male         | gacel                 |
| boar, wild       | jabalí                    | giraffe               | jirafa                |
|                  |                           |                       |                       |
| bobcat           | gato montés               | gnu                   | ñu                    |
| buffalo          | búfalo, la                | goat, mountain        | bicerra               |
| camel            | camello                   | goat, wild            | hirco, cabro          |
| cat, wild        | tigrillo, gato montés     | gopher                | taltuza               |
| chimpanzee       | chimpancé                 | hare, jackrabbit      | liebre                |
| chipmunk         | ardilla listada           | hyena                 | hiena                 |
| coati            | coatí                     | ibex                  | Íbice                 |
| coyote           | coyote                    | jaguar                | jaguar                |

| kangaroo          | canguro                    | rodent                | roedor                     |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| koala             | oso marsupial, koala       | sheep, mountain       | borrego cimarrón           |
| lagomorph         | lagomorfo                  | skunk                 | mapurite, zorrillo, zorrio |
| leopard           | leopardo                   | sloth                 | unau, perezoso             |
| leporid           | lepóride                   | sow                   | cochina                    |
| lion              | león                       | squirrel              | ardilla                    |
| lion cub          | leoncico, leoncillo,       | squirrel, common gray | petigrís                   |
|                   | leoncito                   | squirrel, flying      | guigui, ardilla voladora   |
| lion, mountain    | león de montaña            | (Pteromys             |                            |
| lioness           | leona                      | petaurista)           |                            |
|                   |                            |                       |                            |
| llama             | llama                      | squirrel, gray        | ardilla gris               |
| lynx              | lince                      | squirrel, ground      | ardilla de la tierra       |
| marmot            | marmota                    | tapir                 | tapir                      |
| mole              | topo                       | tapir, Mexican        | anteburro                  |
| mouse             | ratón, na                  | tiger                 | tigre                      |
| mouse, field      | campanol                   | tigress               | tigresa                    |
| mouse, field      | ratón de campo             | vicuna                | vicuña                     |
| muskrat           | almizclera                 | warthog               | jabalí verrugoso           |
| muskrat           | rata amizclada             | weasel                | comadreja                  |
| ocelot            | ocelote, chibiguazu        | weasel                | mustela                    |
|                   |                            |                       |                            |
| opossum           | churcha, tlacuache,        | wolf                  | lobo                       |
|                   | rabopelado,                | wolf cub              | lobezno                    |
|                   | zarigüeya                  | Woodpecker            | picamadero, pájaro         |
| oryx              | orix                       |                       | carpintero                 |
| otter             | ahuizote, lutria,          | zebra                 | cebra                      |
|                   | nutria                     |                       |                            |
| otter (Lutra      | guillín                    | Fisher                | V                          |
| hnidobria)        |                            | 1 151161              | <b>y</b>                   |
| panther           | pantera                    | algae, green          | alga verde                 |
| peccary           | báquira, pécari            | aqu <b>eo</b> us      | acuoso                     |
| peccary, collared | chacharita, jabalina       | backwater             | remanso                    |
|                   |                            |                       |                            |
| pig, swine        | puerco, cochino, marrano   | bank/shore            | ribera                     |
| piscivorous,      | piscívoro, ra              | barbel                | barbilla                   |
| fish-eating       |                            | bass                  | lobina                     |
| pond, frog        | ranero                     | belly, fish           | ventrecha                  |
| porcupine         | puerco espin               | benthos               | bentos                     |
| rabbit            | conejo                     | brackish/briny        | salobre                    |
| racoon            | mapache                    | branchia              | branquia                   |
| rat, female       | rata                       | brook/creek           | rivera                     |
| rat, kangaroo     | rata canguro               | brooklet              | arroyuelo                  |
| rat, water        | satirio                    | carp                  | carpa                      |
| reindeer          | rangífero, rengífero, reno | catch, in a net       | redar, red                 |
|                   |                            |                       |                            |

| caudal fin or tail   | caudal, cola               | phytoplankton      | fitoplancton           |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| crab                 | cangrejo                   | plankton           | plancton               |
| cray fish            | ástaco                     | rapids, river      | rabión, rápidos        |
| cray fish            | cámbaro                    | rapids, river      | recial                 |
| crustaceous          | crustáceo, a               | reach, stream      | tramo fluvial          |
| culture, fish        | piscicultura               | river              | río                    |
| dam, as with beavers | represa, rebalsar, estanca | rivulet, stream,   | riacho, riachuelo      |
| dorsal               | dorsal                     | rill               |                        |
| dorsal fin           | aleta dorsal               | roe, fish eggs     | hueva                  |
| downstream           | río abajo                  | salamander         | salamandra             |
|                      |                            |                    |                        |
| estuary, inlet       | estuario, desembocadura    | salmon             | salmón                 |
| fish                 | pez                        | seine, fishing net | cercote                |
| fish, game           | pescados de caza           | shad               | sábalo                 |
| fish, lake           | charal                     | shad               | alosa                  |
| fish, small bait     | jaramugo                   | spawn, to          | desovar                |
| fish, to             | pescar                     | spawning of fishes | freza                  |
| fisherman            | pescador                   | spawning season,   | desove                 |
| fishhook             | anzuelo, hamo              | spawning           |                        |
| fishing, angling     | pesca                      | stream, torrent    | raudal                 |
| frog                 | rana                       | rapid              |                        |
| frog, leopard        | rana, leopardo             | streambed          | fondo del lecho        |
|                      |                            |                    |                        |
| frog, pond           | ranero                     | tadpole            | renacuajo              |
| ground, fishing/     | pesquería                  | thermic, thermal   | térmico, ca            |
| fishery              |                            | toad               | sapo                   |
| hatchery, fish       | piscifactoría              | trade, fishing     | pesquería, pesca       |
| ichthyology          | ictiología                 | trap, fish         | butrino                |
| lagoon, small lake   | laguna                     | trap, fish/snare   | garlito                |
| lake                 | lago                       | trout              | trucha                 |
| layer, under a river | subálveo, a                | underwater,        | subacuático, ca        |
| bed                  |                            | subaquatic         |                        |
| limit, size          | límite de tamaño           | upstream           | aguas arriba           |
| line, fishing        | sedal                      | ventral            | ventral                |
|                      |                            |                    |                        |
| net, dip/scoop net   | salabardo                  | Botar              | ıy                     |
| net, fish dip        | nansa                      |                    |                        |
| net, fishing/seine   | tirona                     | achene             | aquenio                |
| net, netting         | red                        | acorn              | bellota                |
| net, large fishing   | cedazo                     | agrostology        | agrostología           |
| net, river fishing   | redaya                     | alder              | aliso ( <u>Alnus</u> ) |
| net, shad            | almatroque                 | algae, green       | alga verde             |
| net, shad            | sábalo                     | ament              | amento                 |
| nymph                | ninfa                      | androecium         | androceo               |

anther

anthesis

antera

antesis

opercular

opérculo

opercular

operculum

| appressed               | comprimido             | cane, reed          | caña                  |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| arborescent             | arborescente           | carpel              | carpelo               |
| arborescent             | dendroideo, a          | cattail, bulrush    | anea                  |
| arboretum               | arboreto               | cattail reed        | bohordo               |
| ash ( <u>Fraxinus</u> ) | fresno                 | caulescent          | caulescente           |
| aspen                   | álamo temblón          | cedar               | cedro                 |
| aster                   | amelo                  | cedar patch (small) | tarajal               |
| awned                   | aristoso, sa, aristado | cell                | célula                |
| axil                    | axila                  | cell lumen          | cavidad celular       |
| bearing abundant        | cadanego, ga           | cell plate          | placa celular         |
| fruit every year        |                        | cherry              | cerezo                |
|                         |                        |                     |                       |
| berry                   | baya                   | chlorophy11         | clorofila             |
| biennial                | bianual                | chlorosis           | caquexia or clorosis  |
| biferous                | bÍfero, ra             | clover, trefoil     | trébol                |
| bifid                   | bífido, da             | cluster, umbel      | ramillete, umbela     |
| billous                 | velloso, sa            | clustered           | arracimado, da        |
| biparous                | bíparo, ra             | cluster of shoots   | amacollar             |
| biont                   | bionte                 | coleoptile          | coleóptilo            |
| biota                   | biota                  | columbine           | aguileña              |
| bipetalous              | bipétalo               | coniferous, conifer | conífero, ra          |
| bipinnate               | bipinado, da           | cortex              | corteza               |
| birch                   | abedul                 | creeper             | estolonífera          |
|                         |                        |                     |                       |
| bloom                   | florecer               | cymose              | cimoso, sa            |
| borne upon the stem     | caulífero, ra          | cypress             | ciprés                |
| botanical               | botánico, ca           | dehiscent           | dehiscent             |
| botany                  | botánica               | dendrochronology    | dendrocronología      |
| botany                  | fitología              | dermal              | dermico               |
| bract                   | bráctea                | dicotyledon         | dicotiledón           |
| bracteate               | bracteado, da          | dioecious           | dioico                |
| bractlet                | bracteola              | dipetalous          | dipétalo, la          |
| bryophyte               | briófita               | disepalous          | disépalo, la          |
| buckthorn               | aladierno (Rhamnus)    | Douglas-fir         | abeto de Douglas      |
| bud                     | yema                   | drupe, stone fruit  | drupa                 |
|                         |                        |                     |                       |
| bud (adventitious)      | yema adventicia        | elder               | sabuco                |
| bud, shoot              | gromo                  | elder tree,         | saúco                 |
| bud (terminal)          | yema terminal          | elderberry          |                       |
| bulb                    | bulbo                  | elm                 | olmo ( <u>Ulmus</u> ) |
| bulbous                 | bulboso, sa            | elm grove           | olmeda                |
| bunch/cluster of        | macolla                | elm grove, poplar   | negrillera            |
| roots or flowers        |                        | grove               |                       |
| cactus                  | cacto, cactus          | embedded            | empotrado             |
| calyx                   | cáliz                  | endodermis          | endodermis            |
|                         | - 4 1 1                |                     | halaha ofodwa         |

ephedra (joint fir) belcho, efedra

cambium

cámbium

| epigynous            | epigino               | imbricate           | imbricado, da             |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| epiphyte             | epifito, a            | indehiscence        | indehiscencia             |
| ethology             | etología              | inferior, lower     | infero, ra                |
| evergreen            | perennifolia, siempre | inflorescence       | inflorescencia            |
|                      | verde                 | internode           | entrenudo                 |
| extruded             | expulsado             | involucre           | involucro                 |
| fasciation           | fasciación            | involute            | involuta                  |
| feather              | pluma                 | juncaceous          | juncáceo                  |
| female               | hembra                | juniper             | junípero, enebro          |
| fern                 | helecho               | juniper berry       | nebrina, enebrina         |
| fibrous              | fibroso               | juniper grove       | nebral, nebreda           |
| fir                  | abeto (Abies)         | juniper resin       | grasilla, resina          |
| fir (Abies)          | pinabete              | juniper tree or     | nebro                     |
| flora                | flora                 | shrub               |                           |
| florescence          | florescencia          | knotweed (Polygonum | altamandria               |
| floret               | flósculo              | aviculave)          |                           |
| flower               | flor                  | lanceolate          | arrejonado, da            |
| flower stalk         | rabo, tallo floral    | lanceolate          | lanceolado, da            |
| foliose              | foliado               | latifoliate         | latifolio, a              |
| follicle             | folículo              | leaf, petal         | pétalo                    |
| for leaves to turn   | alimonarse, amarillar | leaflet             | hojuela                   |
| yellow               |                       | leafy               | frondoso, sa              |
|                      |                       |                     |                           |
| formation            | formación             | legume              | legumbre, cambute         |
| foxtail              | almorejo              | 1emma               | lema                      |
| frond, leaf          | fronda                | lichen              | liquen                    |
| fruit                | fruta                 | ligule              | lígula                    |
| fungal               | fungal, fungoso       | lobed               | lobulado                  |
| fungus               | fungo                 | locust              | robinia (Robinia)         |
| geniculate           | geniculado, da        | maple               | arce, maple               |
| germination          | germinación           | maple tree          | sácere                    |
| globule              | glóbulo               | membrane            | membrana                  |
| grama grass          | navajitas             | mesocarp            | mesocarpio                |
| gramineous           | gramíneo, nea         | mesophy11           | mesofilo                  |
| graniferous          | granífero, ra         | mesophyte           | mesófito                  |
| gravel bar           | depósito de grava     | microphyte          | micrófito                 |
| guard cell           | célula oclusiva       | mistletoe           | muérdago                  |
| gymnosperm           | gimnospermo, ma       | monocotyledon       | monocotiledon             |
| having fleshy leaves | pencudo, da           | monoecious          | monoico                   |
| herbarium            | herbario              | moss                | musco, musgo              |
| heterophyllous       | heterófilo, la        | multifid            | multífido, da             |
| hydrophilous         | hidrófilo, la         | multiflora          | multiflor                 |
| hydrophytic          | hidrófito, ta         |                     |                           |
| ,                    | , ta                  | mushroom            | champiñon, nanacate, seta |

mushroom, toad stool

hongo

hypogyny

hipoginia

| mycelium              | micelio                   | plasmodesmata       | n la smada ana -         |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| •                     | micología                 | •                   | plasmodesmos             |
| mycology              | nervio, vena              | pod                 | vaina                    |
| nerve, vein           | nódulo                    | pointed             | puntiagudo, aleznado, da |
|                       |                           | pollen              | polen                    |
| nopal, prickly pear   | nopal                     | poplar              | álamo                    |
| notched, indented     | recortado, da             | prickly pear fruit  | tuna                     |
| nut, of any tree      | nuez                      | prickly pear growth | nopalera, tunal          |
| oak                   | encino                    | or thicket          |                          |
| oak                   | roble                     | primary wall        | membrana primaria        |
| oak grove or forest   | robleda                   | pteridophyte        | pteridófito              |
| oat, wild             | ballueca, avena silvestre | pubescent, hairy    | pubescente               |
| obovate               | obovado, da               | raceme              | racimo                   |
| onion, wild           | ceborrincha               | rachis              | raquis                   |
| panicle               | panícula                  | radiate             | radiado, da              |
| paniculate            | paniculado, da            | radicle             | radícula                 |
| pecan tree, pecan nut | nogal                     | relic               | reliquia                 |
| pedicel               | pedicelo                  | reticulate          | reticulado, da           |
| pedicellate           | pedicelado, da            | rhizome             | rizoma                   |
| pedicle               | pedículo                  | root                | raĺz                     |
| peduncle              | pedúnculo                 | rootcap             | cofia                    |
| perianth              | periantio                 | roots, matted       | raigambre                |
| petal                 | pétalo                    | salicaceous         | salicáceo                |
|                       |                           |                     | hamain hamanin           |
| petiole               | pecíolo<br>fanerófita     | salt cedar          | taraje, tamarix          |
| phanerophyte          |                           | saxicolous, growing | saxícolo                 |
| phenology             | fenología                 | among rocks         |                          |
| phycology             | ficología                 | seed                | semilla                  |
| physiognomy           | fisonomía                 | semifloret          | semiflósculo             |
| phyton                | fitón                     | sepal               | sépalo                   |
| phytoplankton         | fitoplancton              | septum              | septo                    |
| pine, pine tree       | pino                      | sessile             | sésil                    |
| pine cone, pine nut   | piña                      | shoot, scion        | vástago, vástiga         |
| pine grove or forest  | pineda, pinar             | shoot, sprout,      | retoño                   |
| pine needle           | pinocha                   | sucker              |                          |
| pine needles          | alhumajo                  | shoots, having many | multicaule               |
| pinnate               | pinado, da                | shrub               | arbusto                  |
| pinnatifid            | pinatífido, da            | spike               | espiga                   |
| pinon nut             | piñon                     | spikelet            | espiguilla               |
| pistil                | pistilo                   | spore               | espora                   |
| pistillate            | pistilado, da             | sprig, twig         | ramilla                  |
| plant                 | planta                    | stalk, having only  | unicaule                 |
| plant sap             | sav1a                     | one                 |                          |
| plants                | plantas, plantaje         | stalk, stem         | cabillo                  |
| ( 11                  |                           |                     |                          |

staminate

(collectively)

estaminado, da

weeping willow sauce llorón estípula stipule abeto blanco camara subestomática white fir substomatal chamber wild grapevine parrón girasol sunflower wild plants rusticano, na, plantas sicómoro sycamore simpétalo, la silvestres sympetalous willow salguera, ro, sauce tamarisco, tamariz tamarix sauceda, salceda, do raíz pivotante willow grove taproot taxaceo, a willow (Salix incana) saciña taxaceous xerofilo, la zarcillo xerophilous tendril xerófito, ta guía terminal xerophytic, terminal shoot tetrandrous tetrandro, a xerophyte tetrapetalous tetrapétalo, la xylem xilema talofita yarrow (Achillea altarreina thallophyte talo millefolium) thallus thorn, caltrop, abrojo thistle **Forestry** thorn, spine on pincho, espina acidity acidez plants timothy fleo acreage superfice medida en acres producido en el ápice to blossom, flower florecer acrogenous tomentoso, sa aerial photo la fotografía aérea tomentose árbol afforestation forestación tree trembling poplar, temblón edad age aspen age class clase de edad trífido, da trifid agronomía agronomy trifoliate trifoliado, da secado al aire air dry tubérculo posibilidad de corte tuber, tubercle allowable cut tuberose, tuberous tuberosa, sa amount importe, cantidad umbela annual cut corte anual umbel uníparo, ra zona anual de crecimiento, uniparous annual ring vegetación anillo vegetation vena annual yield rendimiento anual vein vernación vernation áfido aphid verticil verticilo appraisal tasación verticil or whorl calicillo arboreto arboretum of leaves superficie, área area vesícula vesicule ordenación por área area regulation viña vine artificial seeding siembra vine tendril pleguete ashes cenizas walnut nocedal autumn otoño walnut grove noceda, nogueral average tree árbol promedio walnut tree, walnut noceda1 hacha axe

backfire

contrafuego

wood

bolsa cellulose celulosa bag plantar con terrón center rot pudrición del corazón ball planting bandsaw sierra cinta chain cadena sierra tronzadora de bark corteza chainsaw descortezamiento cadena, motosierra bark peeling barkbeetle escolítido, descortezador charcoal carbon basal area área basal charcoal kiln carbonera plano general viruta base map chip beam viga chipboard tablero de particulas bed, nursery platabanda, vivero chipper astilladora beetle escarabajo chisel cincel Biltmore stick regla de Biltmore chlorophy11 clorofila blaze (on a tree) marcar chlorosis clorosis árbol de navidad blight tizón Christmas tree block (cutting) tramo chromosome cromosoma blowdown vuelco por los vientos circular saw sierra circular bluestain azulado de madera cleaning (silv.) limpia board tabla matarrasa, talarasa clearcut boardfoot pie-tabla clearcut patches matarrasa por grupos bog peat turba clearcut strips matarrasa en fajas bole rollizo alternadas borer barrenador clima climate borer, increment taladro clod grumo boundary límite clone clon broadcast burn roza a fuego codominant codominante sembrar a voleo broadcast seeding compass brújula broad-leaved frondosa computadora computer brush-cutter desbrozadora cono, piña cone (pine) buck (in felling) tronzar coniferous conffera budget contour line curva de nivel presupuesto combate bur1 verruga control (pests) método de combate burn quemar control measure by-product producto secundario coppice monte bajo cable cable cuerda cord caliper forcicula cordwood leña callus tejido cicatrizal corolla corola roya vesicular cambium cámbium (Cronartium) crosscut saw trozador camp campamento canker cancrosis cross-pollinate alogamia canopy dosel crown (of tree) сора clasificación arborea crown-class caterpillar oruga caterpillar tractor tractor oruga crown-closure espesura del dosel

cell

célula

crown-fire

incendio de copas

|                             |  | eradicate         | erradicar              |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------|
| cruise-line cull (material) | caminato de muestreo material defectuosa | error (sampling)  | error de muestreo      |
| cultural practice           | práctica cultural                        | estimation        | estimación             |
| cut (to fell)               | cortar, talar                            | even-aged         | coetaneo               |
| cutting                     | estaquillado                             | evergreen         | siempre verde          |
| cutting cycle               | ciclo de cortas                          | exotic (species)  | especie exótica        |
| cutting cycle               | período de cortas                        | exploit           | aprovechar, explotar   |
| damage                      | daño                                     | fall (season)     | otoño                  |
| damping-off                 | enfermedad de las                        | farm woodlot      | monte campesino        |
| damping off                 | almácigas                                | fell              | talar, cortar, apear   |
| data                        | datos                                    | fence             | cerco                  |
| ducu                        | 44400                                    | 10.00             |                        |
| d.b.h.                      | diámetro al altura del                   | fence (to)        | cercar                 |
|                             | pecho                                    | fern              | helecho                |
| debarker                    | descortezadora                           | fertilizer        | abono químico,         |
| defective                   | defectuosa                               | (chemical)        | fertilizante           |
| defoliate                   | deshojar                                 | fiber             | fibra                  |
| deforest                    | desmontar                                | field             | campo                  |
| dendrometer                 | dendrómetro                              | field party       | cuadrilla de campo     |
| density                     | densidad                                 | field work        | trabajo de campo       |
| development                 | desarollo                                | financing         | financiamiento         |
| diameter                    | diámetro                                 | fire              | fuego                  |
| diameter class              | clase diamétrica                         | fire control      | control de incendios   |
|                             |  |                   |                        |
| diameter tape               | cinta diamétrica                         | fire (forest)     | incendio forestal      |
| dike                        | dique                                    | firebreak         | franja cortafuega      |
| disease                     | enfermedad                               | fireline          | cortafuego             |
| disk plow                   | arado de discos                          | flood (to)        | inundar                |
| district                    | distrito                                 | forest            | bosque, monte          |
| district ranger             | ingeniero jefe del                       | forest inventory  | estadística forestal   |
|                             | distrito                                 | forest guard      | guarda forestal        |
| dominant                    | dominante                                | forest land       | terreno forestal       |
| dormancy                    | período de reposo                        | forest management | manejo forestal        |
| dormant (seed)              | germinación retardada                    | forest policy     | política forestal      |
| Douglas-fir                 | abeto de Douglas                         | forest regulation | ordenación forestal    |
| drill (seed)                | siembra en hileras                       | forest research   | investigación forestal |
| dry-kiln                    | secadero                                 | forest soil       | suelo forestal         |
| dry rot                     | podredumbre                              | forestry          | dasonomía              |
| duff                        | mantillo                                 | form factor       | coeficiente morfico    |
| dwarf-mistletoe             | muérdago                                 | formula           | fórmula                |
| ecology                     | ecología                                 | frequency         | frequencia             |
| economics                   | economía                                 | frost             | helada                 |
| effect                      | efecto                                   | fungal disease    | micosis                |
| environment                 | ambiente                                 | fungus (growth)   | hongo                  |
| environmental               | ambiental                                | furniture         | muebles                |
|                             | ao zonedz                                | Turniture.        |                        |

furrow surco interest (rate) tasa de interés agalla gall intermediate cut aclareo gall-midge, nutgall cecidia interval intervalo generation generación intolerant intolerante genotipo genotype inventory inventario, estadística, germination germinación anillar girdle (to) irrigate (to water) regar grade (to) clasificar nudo knot graft (to) 1niertar knottv nudoso grain (of wood) grano de madera land use aprovechamiento de tierras ground fire incendio superficial landscape paisaje grow (to cultivate) cultivar larva larva growing stock madera en pie leader (growth) guía terminal growth crecimiento length longitud gully carcava level (ground) terreno llano hail level (instrument) granizo nivel hair roots raices cepilares lift (seedlings) desarraigar hand (work by) a mano lightning rayo, relámpago hardwood madera dura (de especie lignina lignin frondosas) litter (leaves) hojarasca litter (refuse) harrow rastra desecho harrow (to) rastrear load (to) cargar harvest cosechar loader (jammer) ema hendido en el duramen trozo de madera, leño heartshake log heartwood duramen explotación forestal logging (harvest) height altura lookout tower torre de vigilancia herbicide herbicida desramar lop (to) hereditario madera aserrada hereditary lumber horticulture horticultura management objective objetivo de manejo humus mantillo ácido, humus management plan plan de manejo híbrido unidad de manejo hybrid management unit hidrología mapa, plano hydrology map señalar árboles mark (trees) hypsometer hipsometro market value valor corriente improvement (forest) mejoramiento increment incremento marsh pantano increment borer taladro maduro mature maderable increment (mean incremento medio anual mature stand madurez annual) maturity infest infestar meadow pradera infestation infestación meadow (wet) cienaga injury herida mean promedio, media insect insecto mensuración mensuration

measure

medida

insolation

aislamiento

micorrhiza micorriza plant planta plantar, sembrar microclima plant (to) microclimate mistletoe muérdago plantation plantación barra de hendir húmedo planting bar moist moisture content contenido de humedad planting machine plantadora planting stock mold moho plantones morphology morfología plot parcela plow (to) moss musgo arar moth polilla plywood triplex colchón de materia mulch poison (to) envenenar orgánica pole poste multiple use aprovecho multiple pollinate polinizar polución del ambiente natural resource recurso natural pollution (air) pollution (water) polución del agua nursery vivero arboricultor preparatory cutting corta preparatoria nurseryman nut nuez prism prisma open space (in) calvero provenance origen, procedencia forest) prune (to) podar ornamental (tree) árbol ornamental pulpwood madera en rollo overmature sobremaduro railroad tie durmiente de ferrocarril overstory estrato superior random azar rate of interest tasa de interés overtopped suprimido recreation palea, glumilla palea recreo palisade cells células en empalizada reforestation reforestación parasite parásito regeneration regeneración parasitario parasitic regeneration cut corta de regeneración parenchyma parénguima regulation of cut ordenación del park-like forest bosque parque aprovechamiento particle-board tablero de partículas relascope relascopio peel (to) descortezar research investigación peeler (log) madera de desenrollo resin resina por ciento resources recursos percent anillo anual percentage porcentaje ring, annual ringshake acebolladura pest plaga pesticide pesticida road, access camino acceso phloem floema road system red de caminos physiologic fisiológica podredumbre rot pile apilamiento rotation rotación madera en rollo pine (Pinus) pino roundwood pinecone cono, piña fila, hilera row pine needle aguja rust (disease) roya

safety

salvage (cutting)

seguridad

corta de salvamiento

pith

planning

medula

planeamiento

| sample               | muestra                  | skid (logs)         | arrastrar (extraer)    |
|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| sample distribution  | distribución de muestra  | skidding            | extraccion             |
| sample plot          | parcela de prueba        | slab                | costero                |
| sample tree          | árbol tipo               | slash               | desechos de la corta   |
| sampling             | muestreo                 | slope               | questa, pendiente      |
| sampling error       | error de muestreo        | snag                | fuste muerto           |
| sandy                | arenoso                  | softwood            | madera blanda (de      |
| sap                  | savia                    |                     | conffera)              |
| saplings (thicket)   | monte bravo              | species             | especie                |
| sapwood              | albura                   | spiral (grain)      | torcida                |
| savanna              | sabana                   | split (to)          | rajar                  |
| saw (to)             | aserrar                  | spray (to)          | rociar                 |
| saw                  | sierra                   | spring (season)     | primavera              |
| sawdust              | aserrín, serraduras      | stand improvement   | tratamienta cultural   |
| sawmill              | aserreradero             | stand (of trees)    | masa, macizo           |
| sawtimber            | madera para aserrar      | standard deviation  | deviación estandar     |
| scale (of map)       | escala                   | standing timber     | madera en pie          |
| scale (timber)       | medición de volumen      | stem (bole)         | tronco, elfuste        |
| scenic beauty        | belleza del paísaje      | stereoscope         | estereoscopio          |
| scion                | pua para injertar        | stigma              | estigma                |
| scrub (growth)       | matorral                 | stocking            | densidad               |
| season (of year)     | estación                 | stratification      | estratificación        |
| seed                 | semilla                  | stratified sample   | muestreo estratificado |
| seedbed              | cama de siembra almaciga | strip               | faja, banda            |
| seeding              | siembra                  | stump               | cepa, tocón            |
| seedling             | brinzal, semillón,       | stumpage (value)    | valor de madera en pie |
|                      | plantula                 | summer              | verano                 |
| seedling stage       | repoblado                | suppressed          | suprimido              |
| seed tree            | árbol semillero          | sustained yield     | rendimiento sostenido  |
| seed tree cutting    | corta diseminatoria      | system              | sistema                |
| seed tree method     | talarasa con portagranos | table (of figures)  | tabla, cuadro          |
| selection forest     | bosque de entresaca      | tape (measuring)    | cinta de medición      |
| selection thinning   | aclareo selectiva        | temperature         | temperatura            |
| selective cut        | corta de entresaca       | termite             | termita, comejen       |
| shade                | sombra                   | thin (to)           | aclarear, entresacar   |
| shade tolerant       | umbrofila                | thinning from above | aclara por lo alto     |
| shake (heartshake)   | tejamanil                | thinning from below | aclara de la parte     |
| sharpen              | afilar                   |                     | inferior               |
| shelterwood (system) | cortes sucesivas         | thinning method     | método de aclareo      |
| silvicultural        | silvicultural            | timber              | madera                 |
| silvicultural system | sistema silvicultural    | tongs               | tenazas                |
| silviculture         | silvicultura             | top                 | ápice                  |

top (to)

despuntar

calidad del sitio

site quality

| top diameter         | diámetro superior       | accretion            | embancamiento,          |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| tractor              | tractor                 |                      | aluvionamiento          |
| trail (path)         | vereda                  | acid                 | ácido                   |
| transplant           | trasplantar             | acidity              | acidez                  |
| tree                 | árbol                   | aggradation          | aterramiento            |
| tree (relating to)   | arborea                 | aggregate, soil      | agregado                |
| turpentine           | trementina              | alkali               | álcali, caliche         |
| undercut             | incisión de corta       | alkaline             | alcalino                |
| uneven-aged          | disetáneo               | alluvial             | aluvial, aluvional      |
| unit (management)    | unidad de manejo        | alluvial fan         | cono de deyección       |
| unit (of area)       | unidad de área          |                      | abanico aluvial         |
| unit (organization)  | unidad del organización | alluvium             | aluvión                 |
| utilization          | aprovechamiento,        | analysis, mechanical | análisis mecánico       |
|                      | utilización             | anthropic            | antrópico               |
| vegetation           | vegetación              | apedal               | apedal                  |
| veneer               | chapa de madera         | aquic                | acuico                  |
| vigor                | vigor                   | argillic, clay       | arcila, arcilla         |
| vine                 | viña                    | argillic, clayey     | arciloso, arcilloso     |
| volume               | volumen                 | auger, soil          | sonda de tierra         |
| volume (of a stand)  | masa                    | autoclave            | autoclave               |
| volume regulation    | ordenación por volumen  | azonal, soil         | azonal                  |
| volume table         | tabla de volumen        | classification       |                         |
| waste                | desperdicio             | backfill, fill       | terraplén               |
| watershed area       | cuenca                  | badland, clay loam   | terreno abarrancado     |
| watershed (boundary) | divisoria de aguas      | badlands             | tierras de baldío       |
| weather              | tiempo                  | bedload              | cargasolida             |
| wedge                | cuña                    | bedrock              | lecho de roca           |
| weeding              | deshierbe               | boulder, rock        | pedrejón, peña, roca    |
| weeds                | malezas                 | breccia              | brecha                  |
| weight               | peso                    | calcareous           | calcáreo                |
| whorl (of branches)  | verticilo               | calcic               | cálcico                 |
| windthrow            | vuelco por los vientos  | cambic               | cámbico                 |
| winter               | invierno                | catena               | catena                  |
| wither               | marchitar               | clay loam            | greda, franco arcilloso |
| wood                 | madera                  | clay, loamy          | gredal                  |
| woody plant          | planta leñosa           | clay mud, silt       | barro                   |
| xylem                | xilema                  | clay pan             | tosca arcillosa         |
| yield                | rendimiento             | clayey               | barroso, sa             |
| yield table          | tabla de rendimiento    | cleavage             | carga de raja           |
|                      |                         | clod                 | terrón                  |
| Call                 |                         | cobble               | guijarro                |
| Soil                 |                         | cobbly land          | guijarral               |
| . 100                | 300 as                  |                      |                         |

colloid, soil

coloide del suelo

estribo

abutment

colluvium colluvión microrelief microrelieve concretion concreción mollic molico consistence, soil consistencia del suelo ochric ocrico crust costra overburden sobrecarga de suelo desert pavement adoguina oxic oxico barniz del desierto desert varnish paralithic paralítico dirt. soil rierra peak, high hill cabezo drainage basin cuenca hidrográfica turba peat durinode durnudo pebbles, stones rocalia duripan dubstrato, duro ped, earth clod terrón edáfico, ca edaphic pediment fronton pendiente eluviation eluviación pedology pedología eolian eólico pedologist pedólogo erode desgastar, erosionar pedon pedón erosion erosión peneplain peniplanicie erosion, accelerated erosión acelerada percolate percolarse erosion bank desprendimiento de ribero pergelic pergelico erosion, gully erosión de carcavas phase fase erosion, pavement pedrera de erosión platy en placas erosion, rill erosión por regueros podzo1 podzol erosión laminar erosion, sheet regolith regolita erosión superficial erosion, splash rill riachuelo floculation floculación runoff escorrentía, escurrimento friable friable salic salico granular granuloso sampler sacamuestras depósito de grava gravel bar sampling muestreo gravel, coarse sand grava sand arena gravelly, stony sand dune medano, duna guijoso, sa hardpan capa dura, tosca sandy clay arcillo arenoso histic histico sandy clay loam franco arcillo arenosa flluvial. iluvial. arenal sandy ground or place illuviation iluviación sandy, heavy coarse sábulo sandy loam franco arenoso impermeable layer capa impermeable landform forma terrestre silt limo landslide derrumbe silt loam franco limoso leaching lixiviación siltation aterramiento liming, soil encalado silty clay loam franco arcillo limoso lithic lítico suelo ácido soil, acid litosecuencia soil, aeolian suelo eólico lithosequence soil, alkaline suelo alcalino arcilla loam soil, a loam tierra franca loamy sand arena francosa, franca loess loess soil, calcareous suelo calizo

soil, chestnut

mesic

mesico

suelo castaños

| soil, clay loam     | suelo franco arcilloso     | udic                | úd1co               |
|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| soil, colluvial     | suelo coluvial             | ustic               | ústico              |
| soil creep          | dezlizamiento de suelo     |                     |                     |
| soil, degraded      | dezlizamiento              | Wildlif             | e                   |
|                     | deslavado                  |                     |                     |
| soil depth          | dezlizamiento, profundidad | abiotic             | abiótico            |
|                     | del suelo                  | abomasum            | abomaso             |
| soil, earth         | suelo                      | accipiter           | accipitre           |
| soil, eluvial       | dezlizamiento eluvial      | activity            | actividad           |
| soil horizon        | horizonte edáfico          | aesthetics          | estético            |
| soil, immature      | suelo inmaturo             | amphibian           | anfibio             |
|                     |                            |                     |                     |
| soil, loam          | tierra franco              | anaerobic           | anaeróbico, ca      |
| soil mantle         | manto de suelo             | anatomy             | anatomía            |
| soil, mature        | suelo maduro               | animal, big-hoofed  | cascudo, da         |
| soil, mineral       | suelo mineral              | animal, wild, or    | fiera               |
| soil, moisture      | suelo, humedad del         | beast               |                     |
| soil, muck          | suelo humifero             | annulus             | anillo              |
| soil, normal        | suelo clímax               | antler              | asta                |
| soil, organic       | suelo orgánico             | antler, budding     | mogote              |
| soil, pit           | pozo agrológico            | antlers/fawns first | cerceta             |
| soil porosity       | porosidad edáfica          | growth              |                     |
| soil profile        | perfil del suelo           | antlers, to cut off | descogotar          |
|                     |                            |                     |                     |
| soil, residual,     | suelo sedentario           | aquatic             | acuático            |
| primary             |                            | archer, bowman      | asaeteador          |
| soil, saline        | suelo salino               | area, concentration | área superpoblada   |
| soil series         | suelo, series de           | area, key           | pastizal tipo       |
| soil, skeletal      | suelo esquelético          | area, primitive     | reserva primitiva   |
| soil texture        | suelo, textura del         | area, wilderness    | zona selvática      |
| soil, top-          | capa arable                | arthropod           | artrópodo, da       |
| soil, top           | suelo vegetal              | autopsy             | autopsia            |
| soil type           | suelo, tipo del            | aviary              | pajarera            |
| soil, virgin        | liego, ga                  | bag limit           | cantidad permitible |
| spodic              | espódico                   | bait                | cebo, carnada       |
|                     |                            |                     |                     |
| stony               | pedregoso, sa              | beard               | barba               |
| stony ground        | pedregal, pedroche         | behavior            | comportamiento      |
| stony, rocky ground | cantalinoso, sa            | bifurcate           | bifurcado, da       |
| streambed, riverbed | álveo                      | big-footed          | patón               |
| subsoil             | subsuelo                   | bill                | pico                |
| substratum          | substrato                  | biological          | biológico, ca       |
| survey, soil        | investigación de suelos    | biologist           | biólogo             |
|                     | suelos                     | biometry            | biometría           |
| topsoil             | mantillo                   | biped               | bípedo, da          |
| thermic             | térmico                    | bird                | pájara, ro          |

| bird, game            | ave de casa              | climbing, mountain     | alpinismo          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| bird, leader of       | guión                    | cloven-hoofed          | patihendido, da    |
| migratory flock       |                          | cock, rooster          | gallo              |
| or leading            |                          | coefficient,           | coeficiente de     |
| dog in a pack         |                          | digestion              | degestibilidad     |
| bird of prey          | raleón, ave de presa     | cohort                 | cohorte            |
| birds, insectivorous  | aves insectivoras        | cold-blooded           | hemacrimo          |
| birds, migratory      | aves migratorias         | conserve, to           | conservar          |
| birth, giving         | cadañero, ra             | control, biological    | control biologíca  |
| annually              |                          | coo, to (doves)        | zurear             |
|                       |                          |                        |                    |
| bleating, sound       | balido                   | cooing, (doves)        | zureo              |
| of deer, sheep,       |                          | count, strip           | medidas en bruto   |
| goats                 |                          | cover, escape          | resguardo natural  |
| blind, hunter's       | aguardadero, aguardo     | cover, game            | cobijo             |
| blind, hunter's/hut   | huta, paranza            | covey, brood           | pollada, nidada    |
| bovid                 | bóvido                   | covey of birds         | bandada            |
| bovine                | bovino, na               | cycle, life            | ciclo vital        |
| breakout of egg shell | apitonar                 | cyclic                 | cíclico            |
| using bird's beak     |                          | cyst                   | quiste             |
| breast of a fowl      | pechuga                  | decoy, lure            | añagaza, señuelo   |
| brood, nest of eggs   | nidada                   | deer                   | venado             |
| brood of chicks       | echadura de pollos, cría | deer, small or young   | Camagna            |
| buck, immature        | alero                    | den, bear's/lair       | gamezno            |
| burrow, badger        | tejonera                 | den, lair              | guarida            |
| cackle, to/caw, croak | graznar                  | density                | densidad           |
| call, bird            | chifle                   | depredation            | depredación        |
| call, decoy           | chillido                 | desertion              | deserción          |
| call, deer (bleet)    | gamitido                 | diet                   | dieta              |
| call, deer/to sound   | gamitar                  |                        | digestibilidad     |
| (as with deer call)   | gamitat                  | digestibility          | cisípedo, digitado |
| call, to call the doe | ropear                   | digitate<br>disembowel | desentrañar        |
| (as a buck in a rut)  |                          |                        |                    |
| (as a buck in a ruc,  | ,                        | dispersion             | dispersión         |
| canid                 | cánido                   | display of             | exployada          |
| canine                | canino                   | outstretched wing      |                    |
| capacity, carrying    | capacidad de carga       | distribution           | distribución       |
|                       | cinegética               | diversity              | diversidad         |
| carnivorous           | carnívoro, ra            | docile                 | dócil              |
| cat                   | gata, o                  | dogs, pack of          | muta               |
| caw, cackle, croak    | graznido                 | dormant                | letargo            |
| census, game          | censo de caza            | down, bird             | plumón             |
| cervidae              | cérvidos                 | duck                   | pato               |
| claw/talon            | garra                    | duck, wild             | alavanco           |
|                       |                          |                        |                    |

| duckling                             | anadeja, anadino           | gestation              | gestación           |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| dwelling/cave                        | cavernícola                | gray-haired            | pelicano, na        |
| dwelling, earth                      | terrícola                  | gregarious             | gregario, a         |
| eagle                                | águila                     | ground, hunting        | cazadero            |
| ecology                              | ecología                   | habitat                | habitación, habitat |
| ectoparasite                         | ectoparasito               | hair, fur              | pelo                |
| edible                               | comestible                 | hair, to grow a        | pelechar            |
| egg                                  | huevo                      | new coat/              |                     |
| elk                                  | anta                       | feathers               |                     |
| elk, moose                           | alce                       | heat, in season        | celo                |
| embryo                               | embrión                    | (female)               |                     |
|                                      |                            |                        |                     |
| entrails                             | entrañas                   | herbivorous,           | herbívoro           |
| equilibrium                          | equilibrio                 | herbivore              |                     |
| equine                               | equino                     | herd, flock            | manada              |
| escape/flight                        | escape, vuelo              | heterogeneity          | heterogeneidad      |
| eviscerate                           | extinción                  | hibernation            | hibernación         |
| exotic                               | exótico                    | hide, (to) in an       | encodillarse        |
| extinct                              | extincto                   | inaccessible           |                     |
| falcon, newborn                      | niego                      | portion of burrow      |                     |
| falconry/hawking                     | halconería, cetrería       | hiss, hissing          | silbo               |
| falcons, eagles,                     | falconidos                 | hole, burrow           | hurera, huronera    |
| birds of prey                        |                            | hole, fox/burrow den   | raposera            |
| for animal                           |                            | halo for               |                     |
| fat, animal fauna                    | enjundia<br>fauna          | hole, fox homeothermal | zorrera             |
| fawn                                 |                            | hoof, (cloven-hoofed   | homeotermo, ma      |
|                                      | cervato<br>desemplumar     | animal)                | pesuña, pezuña      |
| feather, to pluck off feathery/downy | plumoso, sa                | horn, budding of       | pitón               |
| fecundity                            | fecundidad                 | goat, deer             | predu               |
| female                               | hembra                     | horn of animals        | cuerno              |
| feral                                | feral                      | horned, with horns     | astado              |
| fertilization                        | fertilización              | horns, shedding of     | desmogue            |
| fetal                                | fetal                      | horns, to shed         | desmogar            |
| fetus                                | feto                       | hunt, a                | caza                |
|                                      |                            |                        |                     |
| flank of an animal                   | ijada                      | hunt/hunting           | caceria             |
| fledgling                            | guácharo, ra/guacharro, ra | hunt (birds)           | pajarear            |
| flock                                | rebaño                     | hunt, to               | cazar               |
| flock of birds                       | parvada                    | hunter                 | cazador, ra         |
| flock of turkeys                     | pavada                     | hunter                 | montero             |
| gallinaceous                         | gallináceo                 | hunter, head           | cazador de cabezas  |
| game, big                            | caza mayor                 | hunter, lying in wait  | paradislero         |
| game, small                          | caza menor                 | hunting, big game      | montería            |
| game, upland                         | caza menor deportiva       | hybrid                 | híbrido, da         |
| genotype                             | genotipo                   | immature               | inmaturo, ra        |
|                                      |                            |                        |                     |

impregnate, to/ fecundizar natura1 natural inseminate inseminar nido nest imbreeding endogamia nest, brood of eggs nidada incubate, to incubar or newly hatched incubation incubación birds innato innate nest, eagle aguilera innate, inherent connatural nest, of mice ratonera interaction interacción anidar nest, to entremezcladura interspersion nest, to nidificar inventario nidal inventory nesting place/box invertebrate invertebrado, da neutralism neutralismo lactation lactancia neutralist neutralista ley da caza non-poisonous atóxico law, game lay (eggs) aovar nourishment alimentación leporid lepóride nutrition nutrición license licencia omnivorous, omivore omnívoro, ra litter, brood of camada ornithology ornitología animals oviparous ovíparo litter of animals cachillada palmate palmeado lizard fardacho papilla papila lizard lagartija parasite parasito, ta lizard, horned lagartija cornudo parasitic parasítico, ca longevity longevidad parasitism parasitismo macho partridge, ptarmigan male perdiz mammalian, mammal mamifero partridge, young perdigana, perdigón mamario, ria path, trail vereda mammary management, game reglamentación de caza paw, foot pata marsupial paw, of large felines marsupial zarpa meat, to debone desencarnar peliage, hair pelaje meat, game salvajina, no pellets, deer, cagarruta metabólico metabolic rabbits, or sheep migración migration fecal periodic migratory (birds) peregrino, na periódico, ca mimetismo pesticide pesticida mimicry movilidad mobility phenotype fenotipo monogamy monogamia phenotypic fenotípico, ca mortalidad filogenia mortality phylogeny mottled iabado, da piglet, suckling pig gorrín mutualism mutualismo place, breeding criadero mutualist mutualista place, hiding escondedero nidal natal nata1 place, nesting/box natality natalidad place, rutting or bramadero native nativo, va mating

| place, wallowing   | revolcadero              | rut, heat of          | verriondez        |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| of animals         |                          | swine and sheep       |                   |
| plumage            | plumaje                  | rut, rutting season   | ronca             |
| poacher            | cazador furtivo          | rutting in            | verriondo, da     |
| poison, venom      | ponzoña                  | swine and sheep       |                   |
| population         | población                | sac, air/cell         | saco aéreo        |
| post, lookout      | descubridero             | sac, yolk             | saco vitelino     |
| pouch, cheek       | abazón                   | scats, bird of prey/  | tullidura         |
| predator           | alimaña, predator        | droppings             |                   |
| pregnant           | preñada                  | season, closed        | temporada cerrada |
| prehensile         | prensil                  | season, mating of     | brama             |
| preserve, game     | coto de caza             | animal, (rut)         |                   |
| pullet             | polla                    | season, open          | temporada abierta |
| quadruped          | cuadrupedo               | secretion             | secreción         |
| rabid              | rábico                   | sheep, female         | oveja             |
| radius             | radio                    | shelter, refuge       | recepto           |
| raptors            | rapaces                  | shoot (to), birds on  | volateo           |
| ratio, kill        | capacidad de caza        | the wing/flight       |                   |
| rattlesnake        | víbora de cascabel,      | short-haired          | pelicorto, ta     |
|                    | crótalo                  | skin, hide            | cuero             |
| reconnaissance,    | estimación de pastizales | skin, hide            | pellejo           |
| range              |                          | snake, large          | culebrón          |
|                    |                          |                       |                   |
| recreation         | recreación               | snake, small          | culebra           |
| recruitment        | reclutamiento            | snare                 | alzapié           |
| refuge             | refugio                  | snare, bird           | esplique          |
| refuge, game       | refugio de caza          | snare, bird,          | orzuelo           |
| remote             | remoto, ta               | or animal trap        |                   |
| repopulate, to     | repoblar                 | solitary              | solitario         |
| reptile            | reptil                   | songbird              | ave cantora       |
| resources, natural | recursos naturales       | specialist            | especialista      |
| respiration        | respiración              | specialist, predator  | alimañero         |
| restoration        | restauración             | control (warden)      |                   |
|                    |                          |                       |                   |
| reticulum of a     | redecilla                | species               | especie           |
| ruminant           |                          | species, indicator    | especie indicator |
| rhythm             | ritmo                    | species of large deer | especie alanés    |
| rodent             | roedor                   | specimen              | espécimen         |
| rostrum            | rostro                   | split-hoofed, like    | caprípedo, da     |
| routine            | rutina                   | goats                 |                   |
| rumen              | rumen                    | stalk, to             | amaitinar         |
| rumen (ruminants)  | rumen                    | stomach               | panza             |
| ruminant           | rumiante                 | swampy, bog           | pantano           |
| w.md = - 4 d ==    |                          |                       | 11                |

swampy, boggy

paludoso, sa/palustre

rumia, rumiadura

rumination

simbiosis symbiosis symbiotic simbiótico

tail rabo

tail, animal cola tail, having a caudimano

prehensile

telemetría telemetry terrestrial terrestre territorial territorial

toe, of cloven-footed carnicol

animal

tooth, canine colmillo tooth/tusk/fang diente track, animal huella

track, trail of an pista

animal

trap, snare trampa trap, to atrapar

trapper cazador de alforja

trampero, ra

trapper

tree, to encogollarse tendencia trend

triangulación triangulation

turkey pava, pavo, guajolote ungulate ungulado

value, food alimenticio vampire vampiro

carne de venado venison veneno venom

vertebrate vertebrado viper víbora viviparous vivíparo wallow, to encenagarse

warm-blooded hematermo warden, game guardabosque wasp avispa

watcher, bird observador de pájaros

waterfowl ave acuática webfooted palmípedo white-tailed rabicán, no wild animals animales salvajes

wild, untamed salvaje

zone, climatic zona climática Range

abundance abundancia acre-foot pie-acre adaptación adaptation agriculture agricultura agronomy agronomía

alpine alpestre, alpino, na

análisis cualitativo

analítico, ca

ártico, ca

área basal

chamicera

fresquedal

análisis cuantitativo

amplitude amplitud análisis analysis

analysis, qualitative

analysis,

quantitative

analytic, analytical

area, basal area, burnt woodland

area, that remains

green during dry

season

arctic

arid árido

aspect aspecto ass, donkey burro ass, female burra asses, herd of donkey burrada asocies associes atmosphere atmosfera autecology autecología autogamy autogamia cebada barley tenada barn, cattle barren estéril

belt faja, zona bioclimatology bioclimatología biogeno, na biogenic biogeography biogeografía biomass biomasa biome bioma

biota biota

potencial biótico biotic potential

biotipo biotype

| birth, to give                          | parir                  | class, age         | clase de edad          |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| bovine                                  | bovino, vacuno         | class, canopy      | clase de cobertura de  |
| breed                                   | crianza                |                    | follaje                |
| brooklet                                | arroyuelo              | class, condition   | clase de condición del |
| browse, forage cut                      | ramón                  |                    | agostadero             |
| for fodder                              |                        | class, diameter    | clase diamétrica       |
| browse, to                              | ramonear               | class, life-form   | clase vitamorfológica  |
| brush control                           | control de arbustos    | class, height      | clase de altura        |
| buck, young                             | novillo                | classification     | clasificación          |
| bud, sprout, shoot                      | brote                  | classification.    | clasificación de       |
| bud, to sprout                          | brotar                 | range              | pastizales             |
| , |                        | 6-                 |                        |
| budding, sprouting                      | brotadura              | clearing           | raso                   |
| bull                                    | toro                   | climate            | clima                  |
| bunchgrass                              | zacate amacollado      | climatic           | climático              |
| canopy (herbaceous)                     | cobertura de follaje   | climax             | clímax                 |
| capacity, grazing                       | capacidad de pastoreo  | closed canopy      | cobertura cerrada      |
|   | pastoreo               | coaction           | coacción               |
| carbohydrate                            | carbohidrato           | cohort             | cohorte                |
| cattle                                  | ganado                 | collection         | recolección            |
| cattle, community                       | manada                 | community          | comunidad              |
| herd of                                 |                        | community, climax  | comunidad climax       |
| cattle, drove of                        | novillada              | community, plant   | asociación de plantas  |
| young                                   |                        | association        |                        |
|   |                        |                    |                        |
| cattle, in rut                          | toriondo               | competition        | competición            |
| cattle, parturition                     | paridera               | consociation       | consoción              |
| place of                                |                        | consocies          | consocies              |
| cattle, parturition                     | parición               | constancy          | constancia             |
| time of                                 |                        | consumer           | consumidor, ra         |
| cattle, pasture for                     | vequeril, potrero      | continuum          | continuo               |
| cattle ranching or                      | ganadería              | corral, pen, sty   | encerradero, corral    |
| breeding                                |                        | corral, to pen     | arredillar             |
| cattle, rut of                          | toriondez              | countryside        | campiña                |
| cattle terraces                         | terracillas de         | cover, range plant | cobertura del pastizal |
|   | sobrepastoreo          | cover, vegetation  | cobertura vegetal      |
|   |                        |                    |                        |
| cattle, to corral                       | encorralar             | cover, vegetative  | cobertura vegetante    |
| cattle, to gather                       | acubilar               | cow                | vaca                   |
| cattle, to gather                       | embrosquilar           | cowhand            | vaquero, ra            |
| into a fold                             |                        | cow, herd          | vacada, manada         |
| cattle, to put                          | empotrerar             | crop, forage       | cosecha de foraje      |
| out to graze                            | 14 1                   | defecate, to       | defecar                |
| check dam                               | dique de consolidación | defoliate, to      | defoliar               |
| chemical, chemist                       | químico                | defoliation        | defoliación            |
| chemistry                               | química                | dense              | denso, sa              |

| dense, woodland  | arcabuco  | farmer  | granjero, ra   |
|--|---|---|--|
| or brush thicket   |   | farming   | granjería  |
| densitometer   | densitómetro  | felling or clearing   | desmonte   |
| density  | densidad  | of trees  |  |
| density, stand   | densidad de masa  | fertile lowland   | vega   |
| desert, wasteland  | desierto  | fidelity  | fidelidad  |
| dioecious  | dioicas   | field (the field)   | campo  |
| dispersal  | dispersión  | fire  | incendio, fuego  |
| dominant   | dominante   | fire effects  | efectos del fuego  |
| donkey   | burro, burra  | fire, forest  | incendio de bosques  |
| driveway, stock  | paso de ganado  | fire, range   | incendio del pastizal  |
| drought, dry season  | seca, sequía  | fistula   | fÍstula  |
| dry matter   | materia seca  | floodplain  | lecho de inundación  |
| dung, cattle   | boñigo  | foliage   | follaje  |
| dung, horse, cow   | bosta   | follow  | barbecho   |
| ecologic,  | ecológico   | forage  | forraje  |
| ecological   |   | forage, to  | forrajear  |
| ecologist  | ecólogo, ga   | forage value  | valor forrajero  |
| ecology  | ecología  | forb, weed  | hierba   |
| ecotone  | ecotono   | forest, wood, grove   | foresta  |
| ecotype  | ecotipo   | forestation   | forestación  |
|  | 166   |   | £  |
| edaphic  | edáfico   | forester, forest  | forestero  |
| edaphic<br>enclosure   | edafico<br>cercado, cercamiento,  | keeper  | Torestero  |
|  |   | · ·   | forestal   |
|  | cercado, cercamiento,   | keeper  |  |
| enclosure  | cercado, cercamiento,<br>área de exclusión  | keeper<br>forestry, related   |  |
| enclosure  | cercado, cercamiento,<br>área de exclusión<br>endémico  | keeper forestry, related to forests   | forestal   |
| enclosure endemic environment  | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente   | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency   | forestal<br>frecuencia   |
| enclosure endemic environment environmental  | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental   | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain  | forestal<br>frecuencia<br>pluviómetro  |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream,  | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental   | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical  | forestal<br>frecuencia<br>pluviómetro<br>jardín botánico   |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course   | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water   | forestal<br>frecuencia<br>pluviómetro<br>jardín botánico   |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium   | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo equilibrio   | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current   | forestal  frecuencia  pluviómetro  jardín botánico  hidrometría  |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion   | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo equilibrio erosión   | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female  | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría   |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male   | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio   |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  | cercado, cercamiento,    área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male   | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta  |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  eutrophic ewe   | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  eutrófico oveja, borrega  | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male  goat, young goats  | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta ganado caprino   |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  eutrophic ewe ewe, small or                                 | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  eutrófico oveja, borrega  | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male  goat, young goats gradient   | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta ganado caprino gradiente   |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  eutrophic ewe ewe, small or young                           | cercado, cercamiento,    área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  eutrófico oveja, borrega ovejuela  | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male  goat, young goats gradient grass-eating  | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta ganado caprino gradiente graminívoro                                     |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  eutrophic ewe ewe, small or young exposure                  | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  eutrófico oveja, borrega ovejuela  exposición                                 | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male  goat, young goats gradient grass-eating grasshopper                                      | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta ganado caprino gradiente graminívoro chapulín                            |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  eutrophic ewe ewe, small or young exposure faciation        | cercado, cercamiento,    área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  eutrófico oveja, borrega ovejuela  exposición faciación                    | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male  goat, young goats gradient grass-eating grasshopper graze, to                            | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta ganado caprino gradiente graminívoro chapulín pastorear, apacentar       |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  eutrophic ewe ewe, small or young exposure faciation facies | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  eutrófico oveja, borrega ovejuela  exposición faciación facies                | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male  goat, young goats gradient grass-eating grasshopper graze, to graze, to put out          | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta ganado caprino gradiente graminívoro chapulín pastorear, apacentar pacer |
| enclosure  endemic environment environmental ephemeral, stream, water course equilibrium erosion erosion streambank  eutrophic ewe ewe, small or young exposure faciation facies | cercado, cercamiento, área de exclusión endémico ambiente ambiental arroyo  equilibrio erosión desprendimiento de ribera  eutrófico oveja, borrega ovejuela  exposición faciación facies coeficiente de | keeper forestry, related to forests frequency gage, rain garden, botanical gauging, water current goat, female goat, male  goat, young goats gradient grass-eating grasshopper graze, to graze, to put out to graze | forestal  frecuencia pluviómetro jardín botánico hidrometría  cabra bode, macho cabrio  cabrito, ta ganado caprino gradiente graminívoro chapulín pastorear, apacentar pacer |

| grazing right         | derecho de pastoreo    | hydrophytic           | hidrófito                  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| grazing, rotation     | pastoreo en rotación   | hydrosere             | hidrosere                  |
| grazing, selective    | pastoreo selectivo     | ignite, set fire      | encender                   |
| greenhouse            | invernadero            | inclination, slope    | inclinación de la          |
| ground cover          | covertura del subsuelo |                       | pendiente                  |
| groundwater           | capa freática          | increaser             | acrecentado                |
| grow, to grow roots   | enraizar               | index                 | Índice                     |
| grow, to grow shoots, | entallecer             | inventory             | inventario                 |
| sprouts               |                        | investigation,        | investigación              |
| grow, to grow among   | entrecriarse           | irrigation            | regadura, irrigación       |
| other plants          |                        | irrigation ditch      | regadero                   |
| growing season        | período vegetativo     | irrigation, canel     | regona                     |
| gulley, gulch,        | cañada, barranca       | island                | isla                       |
| ravine                |                        | isothermal            | isotermo, isotérmico       |
| gullies, to form      | arroyar                | knoll, mound (small)  | monticulo                  |
| habit, grazing        | forma de pastar        | land, dry barren      | secadal                    |
| habitat               | habitat                | land, fallow          | añojal                     |
| half-shrub            | semiarbusto            | land, flat tract of,  | sillada                    |
| halophyte             | halófita               | on mountain slope     |                            |
| halophytic            | halófilo               | land, pasture         | zacatal                    |
| hay                   | heno                   | land, small tract of  | hazuella                   |
| hay, fodder, grass    | forraje                | land, tract of        | terreno, na                |
| feed                  |                        | land, tract of arable | haza                       |
| hedged                | recomidas              | land, wasteland,      | yermo                      |
| heifer                | vaquilla               | barren                |                            |
| hemisphere            | hemisferio             | landholder            | terrateniente              |
| herbaceous            | herbaceo               | leaves, dry, falle,   | borusca                    |
| herbage               | herbaje                | brushwood             |                            |
| herbarium, botanist   | herbario               | lick, salt            | salega, lamedero           |
| herbicide             | herbicida              | life-form             | forma biológica            |
| herbivore, herbivorus | herbívoro              | lignin                | lignina                    |
| hierarchy             | jerarquía              | litter, (leaves,      | broza, hojarasca           |
| hill                  | loma                   | etc)                  |                            |
| hill, knoll, butte    | otero                  | management, forest    | ordenación de montes       |
| hillside              | ladera                 | management, livestock | ordenación de la ganadería |
| homogenous            | homogéneo, a           | management, range     | ordenación de pastos       |
| horizon               | horizonte              | management, watershed | manejo de cuencas          |
| horse                 | caballo                | management, wildlife  | manejo de fauna silvestre  |
| horse herd            | caballada              | manure                | estiercol                  |
| horses                | ganado caballar        | marsh                 | cienaga                    |
| humidity              | humedad                | marshland, marsh      | fachinal                   |
| humus                 | humus                  | marshland, swamp      | almarjal                   |
|                       |                        |                       |                            |

meadow

pradal, prado

hidrología

hydrology

| . 1                 |                            | physiognomy           | fisonomía                |
|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| meadow, small       | pradejón                   | phytogeography        | fitogeografía            |
| mensuration         | mensuración, medición      | phytosociology        | fitosociología           |
| mesophyte           | mesófito                   | plant, indicator      | planta indicadora        |
| method              | método                     | plant, to             | plantar                  |
| methodology         | metodología                | plant uprooting       | rancajada, desenraizar   |
| microclimate        | microclima                 | plasticity            | plasticidad              |
| monoecious          | monoico                    | plot, experimental    | parcela experimental     |
| mosaic              | mosaico                    | plot, experimental    | parcela de ensayo        |
| mountain            | montaña                    | plot, study           | •                        |
| mountain pass or    | collado                    | •                     | parcela de muestra       |
| small hill          |                            | plow, to              | barbechar                |
| mountainous         | montañoso, sa              | plowing of            | barbechada               |
| mouth of river      | desembocadura              | pollination           | polinización             |
| muddy, boggy        | lodoso                     | pollution             | polución                 |
| mulch, compost      | latame                     | polyandrous           | políandro, ra            |
| native, indigenous  | nativo                     | polygamous            | polígamo, ma             |
| natural             | natural                    | polymerous            | polímero, ra             |
| nature              | naturaleza                 | pond, ephermeal       | bodón, estanque          |
| niche               | nicho                      | pond, small shallow   | badina                   |
| noxious, harmful    | nocible, nociva            | pond, stock tank      | albuhera, amanal         |
| nutrient            | nutriente                  | pool, pond, reservoir | estanque                 |
| nutrition           | nutrición                  | population            | población                |
|                     |                            |                       |                          |
| oak grove or wood   | carvajal                   | prairie, plain        | llano, pradera           |
| oligotrophic        | oligotrófico               | presence              | presencia                |
| orchard             | arboleda                   | primary succession    | sucesión primaria        |
| organic matter      | materia orgánica           | producer              | productor                |
| overgrazing         | sobre pastoreo             | profile               | perfil                   |
| overgrazing         | pastoreo exc <b>e</b> sivo | prune, to, trim a     | podar                    |
| paddock, grassland  | herbazal                   | tree                  |                          |
| park                | parque                     |                       | desarraigar, desenraizar |
| pasture, (area) for | potrero, pastizal          | roots                 | 1                        |
| cattle              |                            | quadrat               | cuadrato                 |
| pasture, fodder     | pastura                    | radiation             | radiación                |
| pasture, grazing    | apacentadero, potrero      | ranch                 | rancho                   |
| area                | pastizal                   | rancher               | ranchero                 |
| pasture, used in    | veranadero                 | range, or grazing     | lote de pastos           |
| summer              |                            | allotment             |                          |
| pastureland         | pastadero                  | range appraisal       | valoración del pastizal  |
| ped, clod of earth  | terrón                     | range condition       | condición del pastizal   |
| period, grazing     | período de pastoreo        | range improvement     | mejoramiento             |
| periodic            | periódico, ca              | range, short mountain | serrijón, serrania       |
| phenology           | fenología                  | range of small hills  | colladía                 |
| photosynthesis      | fotosíntesis               | range, open           | pastadero libre          |
|                     |                            |                       |                          |

| range, rugged         | sierra                     | sharp peak or summit | picacho                |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| mountain              |                            | sheep, flock of      | carnerada, rebaño      |
| range, yearlong       | pastadero permanente       | sheep, flock of      | borregada              |
| reconnaissance        | reconocimiento             | yearling             |                        |
| reforestation         | reforestación              | sheep, ram           | carnero                |
| relationship          | relación                   | shepard              | borreguero, pastor     |
| relic                 | reliquia                   | shrub                | arbusto                |
| reservation           | reservación                | shrub-like           | arbustivo, va          |
| reserve               | reserva                    | sigmoid              | sigmoideo, a           |
| reticulum (ruminant)  | redecilla                  | singe, to sear,      | chamuscar              |
| revegetation          | revegetación               | scorch               |                        |
| riparian              | riberano, na, ribereño, na | site                 | sítio                  |
| riparian,             | amnícola                   | slope, gradient      | cuesta, pendiente      |
| (terrestria)          |                            | sociability          | sociabilidad           |
| rock, stone           | piedra                     | sod                  | césped                 |
| Rocky Mountains       | Montañas Rocosas           | sod, grass           | hierba de césped       |
| Rocky Mountains       | Montañas Rocallosas        | soil, dry barren     | secaral                |
| rocky, stony          | rocalloso, sa              | soil, earth          | suelo, tierra          |
| rocky, stony          | rocoso, sa                 | soil, hard crust     | tastaña                |
| rocky terrain         | peñascal                   | soil, survey         | apeo de suelos         |
| row of trees, plants  | linio, hilera              | species              | especie                |
| rugged, rough terrain | fragoso, escabroso         | specimen             | espécimen              |
|                       |                            | op 0020              |                        |
| ruggedness,           | montuosidad                | spring (water)       | fuente, manantial      |
| wilderness            |                            | stagnant             | estancado              |
| rumen                 | rumen                      | stand of trees       | masa                   |
| ruminate, to          | rumiar                     | steep rugged rock,   | peñasco                |
| rumination            | rumia, rumiadura           | crag                 |                        |
| saline                | salino, na                 | steep slope, ravine  | garma                  |
| saline ground         | salobre                    | steepest part of     | varga                  |
| salinity              | salinidad                  | hill or slope        |                        |
| salt, to feed to      | salgar                     | stratum              | estrato                |
| livestock             |                            | streambank           | ribera del torrente    |
| season, period        | temporada                  | streambed            | fondo del lecho, álveo |
| sediment              | sedimento                  | streammouth          | desembocadura          |
| sedimentary           | sedimentario, ria          | subalpine            | subalpino, a           |
| sedimentation         | sedimentación              | subspecies           | subespecie             |
| seedbed, plant        | plantario, cama de siembra | substratum           | substrato              |
| nursery               | r                          | subterranean         | subterráneo, a         |
| seed drill            | sembradora de hileras      | subtropical          | subtropical            |
| self-fertilization    | auto fertilización         | succession           | sucesión               |
| self-pollination      | auto polinización          | summer               | verano                 |
| semi-arid             | semiárido, da              | summer season        | veranada               |
| sharecropping         | aparcería                  | summit               | cumbre                 |
|                       |                            | 00                   |                        |

| survey               | reconocimiento     | vegetation          | vegetación          |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| systems              | sistema            | vegetative          | vegetativo, va      |
| systemmatic          | sistemático, ca    | vigor               | vigor               |
| technique            | técnica            | vitality            | vitalidad           |
| technology           | tecnología         | volunteer plants    | plantas espontáneas |
| terrestrial          | terrestre          | watershed           | cuenca              |
| theory               | teoría             | wave on water       | onda, ola           |
| thicket              | boscaje            | weeds (noxious)     | malezas             |
| tillage              | labranza           | weeds, forbs        | yerbas              |
| tolerance            | tolerancia         | wetting agent       | agente humectante   |
|                      |                    |                     |                     |
| tract, woodland with | oquedal            | winter blooming     | hiemación ·         |
| fall and lofty       |                    | wintering place     | invernadero         |
| trample, to          | patullar, pisotear | wire, barbed        | alambre de puas     |
| transect             | transecto          | wooded, densely     | arcabucoso          |
| transpiration        | transpiración      | wooded, densely     | boscoso             |
| tree fork or branch  | orqueta            | woodland            | arboleda            |
| tree, half-burnt,    | chamizo            | woodland            | monte, bosque       |
| or log               |                    | woods, forest       | bosque              |
| tree stump           | tocón              | woods, forest       | selva               |
| trees, bare of       | subafluente        | woods, of the       | selvático, ca       |
| undergrowth          |                    | xerophyte           | xerofita            |
| tributary            |                    | xerophytic          | xerofítico          |
|                      |                    |                     |                     |
| trophic              | trófico            | yearling, bull calf | becerro             |
| tundra               | tundra             | yearling, calf or   | añojo, ja           |
| twig                 | verdasca, ramita   | lamb                |                     |
| undergrowth,         | brozoso, sa        | yearling, female    | becerra             |
| brushy with          |                    | calf                |                     |
| understory           | estrato inferior   | yearling, lamb      | borrego, ga         |
| ungulate             | ungulado           | zonation            | zonificación        |
| uptake               | asimilar           | zone                | zona                |
| use, utilization     | aprovechamiento    | zone, buffer        | zona amortiguada    |
|                      |                    |                     |                     |

#### **ESPANOL-INGLES**

#### **Animales**

| Español_             | Inglés                    |                      |                                  |
|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
|                      |                           |                      |                                  |
| ahuizote             | otter                     | dama                 | fallow deer                      |
| alce, venado alazan  | elk                       | elefante, ta         | elephant                         |
| almizclera           | muskrat                   | gace1                | male gazelle                     |
| alpaca               | alpaca                    | gacela               | gazelle                          |
| anteburro            | Mexican tapir             | gama                 | female fallow deer               |
| antilope             | antelope                  | gamo                 | male fallow deer                 |
| ardilla              | squirrel                  | gato montés          | bobcat, wild cat                 |
| ardilla de la tierra | ground squirrel           | guigui               | flying squirrel (Pteromys        |
| ardilla gris         | gray squirrel             |                      | petaurista)                      |
| ardilla listada      | chipmunk                  | guillín              | otter ( <u>Lutra hnidobria</u> ) |
| ardilla voladora     | flying squirrel (Pteromys | hiena                | hyena                            |
|                      | petaurista                | hirco                | wild goat                        |
|                      |                           |                      |                                  |
| báquira              | peccary                   | Íbice                | ibex                             |
| bermejizo, za        | fruit bat                 | jabal <b>í</b>       | wild boar                        |
| berrendo             | antelope                  | jabalí verrugoso     | warthog                          |
| bicerra              | mountain goat             | jabalina             | female boar, collared            |
| bisonte              | bison                     |                      | peccary                          |
| borrego cimarrón     | sheep, mountain           | jaguar               | jaguar                           |
| búfalo, la           | buffalo                   | jirafa               | giraffe                          |
| cabro                | wild goat                 | koala                | koala                            |
| camello              | camel                     | lagomorfo            | lagomorph                        |
| campanol             | field mouse               | león                 | lion                             |
| canguro              | kangaroo                  | león de montaña      | mountain lion                    |
| castor               | beaver                    | leona                | lioness                          |
|                      |                           |                      |                                  |
| cebra                | zebra                     | leoncico, leoncillo, | lion cub                         |
| chacharita           | collared peccary          | leoncito             |                                  |
| chibiguazu           | ocelot                    | leopardo             | leopard                          |
| chimpancé            | chimpanzee                | lepóride             | leporid                          |
| churcha              | opossum                   | liebre               | hare, jackrabbit                 |
| cíbolo, a            | bison                     | lince                | lynx                             |
| coati                | coatí                     | 11ama                | llama                            |
| cochina              | sow                       | lobezno              | wolf cub                         |
| comadreja            | wease1                    | lobo                 | wolf                             |
| conejo               | rabbit                    | lutria               | otter                            |
| coyote               | coyote                    | mapache              | raccoon                          |
|                      |                           |                      |                                  |

| mapurite              | skunk                    | tigre                 | tiger                |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| marmota               | marmot                   | tigrillo              | wild cat             |
| murciélago            | fruit bat                | tlacuache             | opossum              |
| mustela               | weasel                   | topo                  | mole                 |
| ñu                    | gnu                      | unau                  | sloth                |
| nutria                | otter                    | venado                | deer                 |
| ocelote               | ocelot                   | venado cola blanca    | Whitetail deer       |
| orix                  | огух                     | venado cola negra     | blacktail deer       |
| osezno                | bear cub                 | vicuña                | vicuna               |
| oso, a                | bear                     | zarigüeya             | opossum              |
| oso colmenero         | little anteater          | zorra, ro             | fox                  |
|                       |                          |                       |                      |
| oso gris              | grizzly bear             | zorrillo              | skunk                |
| oso hormiguero        | great anteater           | zorro ártico          | arctic fox           |
| oso marsupial         | koala                    | zorro de las praderas | kit fox, prairie fox |
| oso negro             | black bear               | zorro rojo            | red fox              |
| oso pardo             | brown bear               | zorro volante         | flying fox           |
| oso polar             | polar bear               |                       |                      |
| pájaro carpintero     | woodpecker               | Pesqu                 | aria                 |
| paleto                | fallow deer              | resqui                | 511 <b>a</b>         |
| pantera               | panther                  | acuoso                | aqueous              |
| pécari                | peccary                  | aguas arriba          | upstream             |
| perezoso              | sloth                    | aleta dorsal          | dorsal fin           |
|                       |                          |                       |                      |
| petigrís              | common gray squirrel     | alga verde            | green algae          |
| picamadero            | woodpecker               | almatroque            | shad net             |
| piscívoro, ra         | piscivorous, fish-eating | alosa                 | shad                 |
| puerco                | pig, swine               | anzuelo               | fish hook            |
| puerco espin          | porcupine                | ástaco                | crayfish             |
| rabopelado            | opossum                  | barbilla              | barbel               |
| ranero                | frog pond                | bentos                | benthos              |
| rangífero, rengífero, | reindeer                 | branquia              | branchia             |
| reno                  |                          | butrino               | fish trap            |
| raposa, so,           | fox                      | cámbaro               | crayfish             |
| rata                  | female rat               | cangrejo              | crab                 |
|                       |                          |                       |                      |
| rata amizclada        | muskrat                  | carpa                 | carp                 |
| rata canguro          | kangaroo rat             | caudal                | caudal fin or tail   |
| ratón de campo        | field mouse              | cedazo                | large fishing net    |
| ratón, na             | male mouse               | cercote               | seine, fishing net   |
| roedor                | rodent                   | cetaria               | fish hatchery        |
| satirio               | water rat                | charal                | a lake fish          |
| taltuza               | gopher                   | cola                  | caudal fin or tail   |
| tapir                 | tapir                    | crustáceo, a          | crustaceous          |
| tasugo, tejón         | badger                   | desembocadura         | inlet                |
| tigresa               | tigress                  | desovar               | to spawn             |
|                       | 5                        |                       | •                    |

river fishing net desove spawning season, spawning redaya stream, brooklet dorsal regajal, regajo to dam up with beavers remanso backwater estanca to dam up as with estuary, inlet estuario represa fitoplancton phytoplankton beavers riacho, riachuelo rivulet, stream, rill fondo del lecho streambed ribera bank, shore freza spawning of fishes río fish trap, snare river garlito roe, fish eggs río abajo downstream hueva ichthyology río arriba ictiología upstream small bait fish jaramugo rivera brook, creek 1ake sabalar shad net 1ago laguna lagoon, small lake sábalo shad límite de tamaño size limit salabardo dip net, scoop net salamandra lobina bass salamander salmón nansa fish dip net salmon nymph ninfa salobre brackish, briny opercular toad opercular sapo opérculo operculum seda1 fishing line papilla underwater, subaquatic papila subacuático, ca pesca fishing, angling subálveo, a layer under a river bed fish térmico, ca thermic, thermal pescado pescador fisherman tirona fishing net, seine game fish tramo fluvial reach (of stream) pescados de caza pescar to fish trucha trout fishing ground, fishery pesquería ventral ventral fishing trade fish belly pesquería, pesca ventrecha pez fish piscicultura fish culture **Botanica** piscifactoría fish hatchery piscívoro, ra abedul birch piscivorous, fish-eating plancton plankton abeto (Abies) fir white fire rabión river rapids abeto blanco abeto de Douglas rana frog Douglas fir ranacuajo tadpole abrojo thorn, caltrop, thistle rana leopardo leopard frog agrostología agrostology frog pond aguileña columbine ranero river rapids aladierno (Rhamnus) buckthorn rápidos poplar raudal torrent rapid stream álamo to dam up as with beavers álamo temblón rebalsar aspen tree recial river rapids aleznado, da pointed net, netting alga verde

alhumajo

to catch in a net

green algae

pine needles

red

redar

| alimonarse                        | for leaves to turn        | botánico, ca                 | botanical                 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| allilonarse                       | yellowish                 | bráctea                      | bract                     |
| aliso (Alnus)                     | alder                     | bracteado, da                | bracteate                 |
| almorejo                          | foxtail                   | bracteola                    | bractlet                  |
| altamandria                       | knotweed (Polygonum       | briófita                     | bryophyte                 |
|                                   | aviculare)                | bulbo                        | bulb                      |
| altarreina                        | yarrow (Achillea          | bulboso, sa                  | bulbous                   |
|                                   | millefolium)              | cabillo                      | stalk, stem               |
| amacollar                         | cluster of shoots         | cacto, cactus                | cactus                    |
| amarillar                         | for leaves to turn yellow | cadanego, ga                 | bearing abundant fruit    |
| amelo                             | aster                     |                              | every year                |
|                                   |                           |                              | 5,525 y <b>5</b> 22       |
| amento                            | ament                     | calicillo                    | verticil or whorl of      |
| androceo                          | androecium                |                              | leaves                    |
| anea                              | cattail, bulrush          | cáliz                        | calyx                     |
| antera                            | anther                    | camara subestomatica         | substomatal chamber       |
| antesis                           | anthesis                  | cámb1um                      | cambium                   |
| aquenio                           | achene                    | cambute                      | legume                    |
| árbol                             | tree                      | caña                         | cane, reed                |
| arborescente                      | arborescent               | caquexia or clorosis         | chlorosis                 |
| arboreto                          | arboretum                 | carpelo                      | carpel                    |
| arbusto                           | shrub                     | carvajo                      | oak tree                  |
| arce                              | maple                     | caulescente                  | caulescent                |
|                                   | 1                         | 166                          |                           |
| aristoso, sa,                     | awned                     | caulífero, ra<br>ceborrincha | borne upon the stem       |
| aristado                          | -1                        |                              | wild onion                |
| arracimado, da                    | clustered<br>lanceolate   | cedro<br>célula              | cedar                     |
| arrejonado, da<br>avena silvestre | wild oat                  | celula<br>célula cavidad     | cell lumen                |
|                                   | axil                      | célula cavidad               |                           |
| axila<br>ballueca                 | wild oat                  |                              | palisade cell, guard cell |
|                                   |                           | celular placa                | cell plate                |
| baya                              | berry                     | cerezo                       | cherry tree<br>mushroom   |
| belcho<br>bellota                 | joint fir, ephedra acorn  | champiñon<br>cimoso, sa      |                           |
| bianual                           | biennial                  |                              | cymose                    |
| Dianual                           | Dienniai                  | ciprés                       | cypress                   |
| bífero, ra                        | biferous                  | clorofila                    | chlorophyll               |
| bífido, da                        | bifid                     | cofia                        | rootcap                   |
| bionte                            | biont                     | coleóptilo                   | coleoptile                |
| biota                             | biota                     | comprimido                   | appressed                 |
| bíparo, ra                        | biparous                  | conífero, ra                 | coniferous, conifer       |
| bipétalo                          | bipetalous                | corteza                      | cortex                    |
| bipinado, da                      | bipinnate                 | dehiscente                   | dehiscent                 |
| bohordo                           | cattail reed              | dendrocronología             | dendrochronology          |
| borlilla                          | anther                    | dendroideo, a                | arborescent               |
| botánica                          | botany                    | depósito de grava            | gravel bar                |
|                                   |                           |                              |                           |

| dermico        | dermal                 | fresno          | ash ( <u>Fraxinus</u> )   |
|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| dicotiledón    | dicotyledon            | fronda          | frond, leaf               |
| dioico         | dioecious              | frondoso, sa    | leafy                     |
| dipétalo, la   | dipetalous             | fruta           | fruit                     |
| disépalo, la   | disepalous             | fungal, fungoso | fungal                    |
| drupa          | drupe, stone fruit     | fungo           | fungus                    |
| efedra         | ephedra (joint fir)    | geniculado, da  | geniculate                |
| empotrado      | embedded               | germinación     | germination               |
| encino         | oak tree               | gimnospermo, ma | gymnosperm                |
| endodermis     | endodermis             | girasol         | sunflower                 |
| enebrina       | juniper berry          | glóbulo         | globule                   |
| enebro         | juniper                | gramíneo, nea   | gramineous                |
| entrenudo      | internode              | granífero, ra   | graniferous               |
| epifito        | epiphyte               | grasilla        | juniper resin             |
| epigino        | epigynous              | gromo           | bud, shoot                |
| espiga         | sp <b>i</b> k <b>e</b> | guía terminal   | terminal shoot            |
| espigado, da   | spicate                | helecho         | fern                      |
| espiguilla     | spikelet               | hembra          | female                    |
| espina         | thorn, spine on plants | herbario, ria   | herbarium                 |
| espora         | spore                  | heterófilo, la  | heterophyllous            |
| estaminado, da | staminate              | hidrófilo, la   | hydrophilous              |
| estípula       | stipule                | hidrófito, ta   | hydrophytic               |
|                |                        |                 |                           |
| estología      | ethology               | hipoginia       | hypogyny                  |
| estolonífera   | creeper                | hojuela         | leaflet                   |
| expulsado      | extruded               | hongo           | mushroom, toadstool,      |
| fanerofita     | phanerophyte           |                 | fungus                    |
| fasciación     | fasciation             | imbricado, da   | imbricate                 |
| fenología      | phenology              | indehiscencia   | indehiscence              |
| fibroso        | fibrous                | infero, ra      | inferior, lower           |
| ficología      | phycology              | inflorescencia  | inflorescence             |
| fisonomía      | physiognomy            | involucro       | involucre                 |
| fitología      | botany                 | involuta        | involute                  |
| fitón          | phyton                 | juncáceo        | juncaceous                |
| fitoplancton   | phytoplankton          | junípero        | juniper                   |
| fleo           | timothy                | lanceado, da    | lanceolate                |
| flor           | flower                 | latifolio, a    | latifoliate               |
| flora          | flora                  | legumbre        | legume                    |
| florecer       | bloom, to blossom      | lema            | lemma                     |
| florescencia   | florescence            | lígula          | ligule                    |
| flósculo       | floret                 | liquen          | lichen                    |
| foliado        | foliose                | lobulado        | lobed                     |
| folículo       | follicle               | macolla         | bunch/cluster of roots or |
|                |                        |                 |                           |

formación

formation

flowers

perennifolia maple maple evergreen membrana membrane periantio perianth membrana primaria primary wall pétalo leaf, petal mesocarpio mesocarp piña pine cone, pine nut mesofilo mesophy11 pinabete fir (Abies) mesófito pinado, da mesophyte pinnate micel10 mycelium pinatífido, da pinnatifid micología mycology pincho thorn, spine on plants micrófito pineda, pinar pine grove or forest microphyte monocotiledon monocotyledon pino pine, pine tree monoico monoecious pinocha pine needle muérdago mistletoe piñon pinon nut having many shoots multicaule pistilado, da pistillate multífido, da multifid pistilo pistil multiflor multiflora planta plant musco, musgo moss plantas, plantaje plants (collectively) plantas silvestres nanacate mushroom wild plants navaj1tas grama grass plasmodesmos plasmodesmata nebral, nebreda juniper grove pleguete vine tendril nebrina juniper berry pluma feather nebro juniper tree or shrub polen pollen negrillera pteridófito pteridophyte elm grove, poplar grove nervio nerve, vein pubescente pubescent, hairy noceda, nogueral walnut grove puntiagudo pointed flower stalk noceda1 rabo walnut tree, walnut tree, walnut racimo raceme radiado, da nodulo radiate nodu1e nogal radícula radicle pecan tree, pecan nut raigambre matted roots nopal prickly pear growth or raíz thicket root nuez nut, of any tree raíz pivotante taproot ramilla obovado, da obovate sprig, twig olmeda elm grove ramillete cluster, umbel olmo (Ulmus) elm raquis rachis panícula panicle recortado, da notched, indented paniculado, da paniculate reliquia relic resina juniper resin parrón wild grapevine pecíolo reticulado, da reticulate petiole pedicelado, da pedicellate retoño shoot, sprout, sucker pedicelo pedicel rizoma rhizome pedículo pedicle robinia (Robinia) locust pedúnculo roble oak peduncle

robleda

oak grove or forest

having fleshy leaves

pencudo, da

umbela umbel wild plants rusticano, na elder unicaule having only one stalk sabuco maple tree uníparo, ra uniparous sácere saciña willow (Salix incana) vaina pod vástago, vástiga salceda, do willow grove shoot, scion salguera, ro vegetation willow vegetación salicaceous salicáceo velloso, sa billous sauce willow vena vein saúco elder tree, elderberry vernación vernation sauce llorón weeping willow verticilo verticil willow grove vesícula vesicule sauceda savia plant sap viña vine saxícolo saxicolous, growing among xerofilo, la xerophilous xerófito, ta rocks xerophytic, xerophyte semiflósculo semifloret xilema xy1em semilla seed yema bud adventitious bud sépalo yema adventicia sepa1 yema terminal terminal bud septo septum sésil sessile zarcillo tendril seta mushroom sicómoro sycamore siempre verde evergreen **Forestales** simpétalo, la sympetalous a mano hand (work by) tallo flora flower stalk abeto de Douglas Douglas-fir talo thallus abono químico fertilizer (chemical) thallophyte acebolladura ringshake talofita acidez acidity tamarisco, tamariz tamarix tarajal small cedar patch aclarear to thin salt cedar aclareo intermediate cut, thinning taraje aclareo de la parte thinning from below taxaceo, a taxaceous inferior temblón trembling poplar, aspen aclareo, método de thinning method tetrandro, a tetrandrous aclareo por lo alto thinning from above tetrapetalo, la tetrapetalous tomentoso, sa tomentose aclareo selectiva selection thinning clover, trefoil trébol acre, superficie acreage trífido, da trifid medida en trifoliado, da trifoliate acrogenous producido en el apice tubérculo tuber, tubercle áfido aphid tuberosa, sa tuberose, tuberous afilar sharpen prickly pear fruit gall tuna agalla tuna1 prickly pear plant or agricultura agronomía agriculture agronomy

agronomía

aguja

agronomy

pine needle

thicket

tunera

prickly pear plant

| aislamiento           | insolation          | barra de hendir      | planting bar         |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| albura                | sapwood             | barrenador           | borer                |
| almáciga, cama de     | seedbed             | bejuco               | vine                 |
| siembra               |                     | belleza del paisaje  | scenic beauty        |
| almácigas, enfermedad | damping-off         | bolsa                | bag                  |
| d <b>e</b> las        |                     | bosque               | forest               |
| alogamia              | cross-pollinate     | bosque de entresaca  | selection forest     |
| altura                | height              | bosque parque        | park-like forest     |
| ambiental             | environmental       | brinzal              | seedling             |
| ambiente              | environment         | brota, brote         | shoot/sprout         |
| anillar               | to girdle trees     | brújula              | compass              |
|                       |                     |                      |                      |
| anillo annual         | annual ring         | cable                | cable                |
| apear                 | fell                | cadena               | chain                |
| ápice                 | top                 | caducifolia          | deciduous            |
| apilamiento           | pile                | calidad del sitio    | site quality         |
| aprovechamiento       | utilization         | calvero              | open space in forest |
| aprovechamiento de    | land use            | cama de siembra      | seedbed              |
| tierras               |                     | almáciga             |                      |
| aprovechar            | exploit             | cámbium              | cambium              |
| aprovecho multiple    | multiple use        | caminata de muestreo | cruise-line          |
| arado de discos       | disk plow           | camino acceso        | access road          |
| arar                  | to plow             | caminos, red de      | road system          |
|                       |                     |                      |                      |
| árbol                 | tree                | campamento           | camp                 |
| árbol de navidad      | Christmas tree      | campo                | field                |
| árbol ornamental      | ornamental (tree)   | cancrosis            | canker               |
| árbol promedio        | average tree        | cantidad             | amount               |
| árbol semillero       | seed tree           | carbon               | charcoal             |
| árbol tipo            | sample tree         | carbonera            | charcoal kiln        |
| arborea               | relating to tree    | carcava              | gully                |
| arboreto              | arboretum           | cargar               | to load              |
| arboricultor          | nurseryman          | cecidia              | gall-midge, nutgall  |
| área                  | area                | célula               | cell                 |
| área basal            | basal area          | celulosa             | cellulose            |
|                       |                     |                      |                      |
| arenoso               | sandy               | cenizas              | ashes                |
| arrastrar             | skid (logs)         | censo                | inventory            |
| asseradero            | sawmill             | cepa                 | stump                |
| aserrar               | to saw              | cercar               | fence (to)           |
| aserrín               | sawdust             | cerco                | fence                |
| astilladora           | chipper             | chapa de madera      | veneer               |
| atacar                | to infest/to attack | ciclo de corta       | cutting cycle        |
| azar                  | random              | cienaga              | meadow (wet)         |
| azulado de madera     | bluestain           | cincel               | chisel               |
| banda                 | strip, belt         | cinta de medición    | tape (measuring)     |
|                       |                     |                      |                      |

cinta diamétrica cosechar to harvest diameter tape clase de edad age class costero slab clase diamétrica diameter class crecimiento growth clasificación chromosome crown-class cromosoma arborea cuadrilla de campo field party clasificar to grade table (of figures) clima climate cubicación de árboles scaling felled clon clone apeados trees clorofila chlorophy11 cubicación en pie volume determination of standing trees clorosis chlorosis cobertura de follaje canopy cuenca watershed area codominante codominant cuenca hidrográfica watershed coeficiente morfico form factor cuerda cord coetáneo slope even-aged cuesta colchón aplicar un cuidado cultural to mulch stand improvement colchón de materia mu1ch cultivar to grow, to cultivate orgánica cuña wedge combate control (pests) curva de nivel contour line combate, método de daño control measure damage comejen termite dasometría forest mensuration computadora dasonomía forestry computer conifera coniferous cone (pine) datos data cono cone (pine) debastadora de-barker constitución normal normal forest defectuoso defective contenido de humedad dendrómetro moisture content dendrometer contrafuego backfire densidad density control de incendios fire control depósito de madera log deck copa crown of tree desarollo development corazón heartwood desarraigar lift (seedlings) corola corolla desbrozadora brush-cutter felling/cut descortezador barkbeetle corta, ciclo de cutting cycle descortezadora debarker corta de generación regeneration cut descortezamiento bark peeling corta de salvamiento salvage cutting descortezar peel (to) corta diseminatoria litter (refuse) seed tree cutting desecho corta de entresaca desechos de la selective cut slash corta preparatoria preparatory cutting corta corta total deshierbe clearcutting weeding cortafuego fireline deshojar defoliate cortar cut (to fell) desmontar to deforest desperdicio cortas sucesivas shelterwood system waste corte anual annual cut despuntar to top corteza hark desramar lop (to) corto plazo short term desviación estandar standard deviation

| diámetro   | diameter  |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
| diámetro al altura   | d.b.h.  | estratificación   | stratification  |
|  | d.b.n.  | estrato inferior  | understory  |
| del pecho diámetro superior  | top diameter  | estrato superior  | overstory   |
|  | dike  | eucalipto   | eucalyptus  |
| dique<br>disetaneo   |   | explotación forestal  | logging (harvest)   |
| distribución de  | uneven-aged   | explotar  | exploit   |
|  | sample distribution   | exterminar  | to eradicate  |
| muestra  | district  | extracción  | skidding  |
| distrito   |   | extraer   | skid (logs)   |
| divisora de aguas  | watershed (boundary)  | faja  | strip, belt   |
| dominante  | dominant  | fango   | silt  |
| dosel, espesura del  | crown-closure   | fenotipo  | phenotype   |
| duramen  | heartwood   | fertilizante  | fertilizer  |
| durmiente de   | railroad tie  | fibra   | fiber   |
| ferrocarril  |   | fila  | row   |
| ecología   | ecology   | financiamiento  | financing   |
| economía   | economics   | fisiológica   | physiologic   |
| edad   | age   | floema  | phloem  |
| edad, clase de   | age-class   | forcicula   | caliper   |
| efecto   | effect  | forestación   | afforestation   |
| enfermedad   | disease   | forestal  | related to forestry   |
|  |   |   |   |
| enfermedad de las  | damping-off   | 641-  | £1 -  |
| enfermedad de las  | damping-off   | fórmula   | formula   |
| almácigas  |   | fotografía aérea  | aerial photo  |
| almácigas<br>entresaca   | thinning  | fotografía aérea<br>franja cortafuega   | aerial photo<br>firebreak   |
| almácigas<br>entresaca<br>entresacar   | thinning<br>to thin   | fotografía aérea<br>franja cortafuega<br>frecuencia   | aerial photo<br>firebreak<br>frequency  |
| almácigas<br>entresaca<br>entresacar<br>envenenar  | thinning<br>to thin<br>to poison  | fotografía aérea<br>franja cortafuega<br>frecuencia<br>frondosa   | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar   | thinning to thin to poison eradicate  | fotografía aérea<br>franja cortafuega<br>frecuencia<br>frondosa<br>fuego  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire  |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo   | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error   | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree)   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala  | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map)  | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole)   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo   | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle   | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación   | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation  |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido  | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle   | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo   | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle   | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación   | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation  |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido  | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle   | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  | fotografía aérea frauja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  especie especie, exótica  | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  species exotic species  | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación germinación  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination  dormant (seed)   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  especie especie, exótica espesura del dosel   | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  species exotic species crown-closure  | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  germinación  retardada grano de la madera                                     | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination dormant (seed) grain (of wood)  |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  especie especie, exótica espesura del dosel estacar   | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  species exotic species crown-closure to make cuttings   | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  retardada grano de la madera grua   | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination  dormant (seed)  grain (of wood) loader (jammer)  |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  especie especie, exótica espesura del dosel estacar estación                                      | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  species exotic species crown-closure to make cuttings season (of year)                                    | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  retardada grano de la madera grua grumo                                       | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination  dormant (seed)  grain (of wood) loader (jammer) clod                                   |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  especie especie, exótica espesura del dosel estacar estación estadística                          | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  species exotic species crown-closure to make cuttings season (of year) inventory                          | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  germinación  retardada grano de la madera grua grumo granizo                  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination  dormant (seed)  grain (of wood) loader (jammer) clod hail                              |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  especie especie, exótica espesura del dosel estacar estación estadística estadística forestal     | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  species exotic species crown-closure to make cuttings season (of year) inventory forest inventory         | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  germinación  retardada grano de la madera grua grumo granizo guarda forestal  | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination  dormant (seed)  grain (of wood) loader (jammer) clod hail forest guard                 |
| almácigas entresaca entresacar envenenar erradicar error de muestreo escala escarabajo escolítido esciafila  especie especie, exótica espesura del dosel estacar estación estadística estadística estaquillado | thinning to thin to poison eradicate sampling error scale (of map) beetle bark beetle shade tolerant  species exotic species crown-closure to make cuttings season (of year) inventory forest inventory cutting | fotografía aérea franja cortafuega frecuencia frondosa fuego fueste muerto fuste generación genotipo germinación  retardada grano de la madera grua grumo granizo guarda forestal guía terminal | aerial photo firebreak frequency broad-leaved fire snag (dead tree) stem (bole) generation genotype germination  dormant (seed)  grain (of wood) loader (jammer) clod hail forest guard leader (growth) |

| hendidura en el       | heartshake            | labranza              | soil cultivation         |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| duramen               |                       | larva                 | larva                    |
| herbicida             | herbicide             | leña                  | cordwood                 |
| herida                | injury                | lignina               | lignin                   |
| hereditario           | hereditary            | límite                | boundary                 |
| híbrido               | hybrid                | limpia                | cleaning (silv.)         |
| hidrología            | hydrology             | litera                | litter (ground)          |
| hijuelo               | sprout/shoot          | longitud              | length                   |
| hilera                | row                   | macízo, masa          | stand (of trees)         |
| hipsometro            | hypsometer            | madera                | wood/timber              |
| hipsometro de sierra  | saw blade             | madera aserrada       | lumber                   |
| hojarasca             | litter (leaves)       | madera blanda         | softwood                 |
| hongo                 | fungus                | (de conífera)         |                          |
| horticultura          | horticulture          | madera contrachapeada | plywood                  |
| húmedo                | moist                 | madera de desenrollo  | peeler (log)             |
| importe               | amount                | madera de pulpa       | pulpwood                 |
| incendio de copas     | crown fire            | madera dura (de       | hardwood                 |
| incendio forestal     | forest fire           | especie frondosas)    |                          |
| incendio superficial  | ground fire           | madera en pie         | standing timber, growing |
| incisión de corta     | undercut              |                       | stock                    |
| incremento            | increment             | madera en rollo       | round wood               |
| incremento medio      | mean annual increment | madera para aserrar   | sawtimber                |
| anual                 |                       | maderable             | mature stand             |
| infestar              | infest (to)           | madurez               | maturity                 |
| infestación           | infestation           | maduro                | mature                   |
| ingeniero del         | district officer      | malezas               | weeds (brush)            |
| distrito              |                       | manejo forestal       | forest management        |
| ingeniero jefe del    | district ranger       | mantillo              | duff                     |
| distrito              |                       | mantillo ácido,       | humus                    |
| injertar              | to graft              | humus                 |                          |
| insecticida           | insecticide           | mapa                  | map                      |
| insecto               | insect                | marcar                | blaze (on a tree)        |
| intensidad de         | sampling intensity    | masa                  | volume (of a stand)      |
| muestreo              |                       | matarrasa             | clearcut                 |
| intervalo             | interval              | matarrasa en fajas    | clearcut strips          |
| intolerante           | intolerant            | alternadas            |                          |
| inundar               | flood (to)            | matarrasa por grupos  | clearcut patches         |
| inventario            | inventory             | material defectuosa   | cull (material)          |
| inventario de bosques |                       | matorral              | scrub (growth)           |
| investigación         | research              | media                 | mean                     |
| investigación         | forest research       | medición de volumen   | scale (timber)           |
| forestal              |                       | medida                | measure                  |
| invierno              | winter                | medida tabla          | board measure            |

| medula              | pith                       | ordenación por     | volume regulation   |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| mejoramiento        | improvement (forest)       | volumen            |                     |
| mensuración         | mensuration                | oruga              | caterpillar         |
| método de combate   | control measure            | otoño              | autumn              |
| micorriza           | micorrhiza                 | paisaje            | landscape           |
| micosis             | fungal disease             | pala de hendir     | planting-bar        |
| microclima          | microclimate               | pantano            | marsh               |
| moho                | mo1d                       | parasitario        | parasitic           |
| mojón               | survey monument            | parásito           |                     |
| monoico             | monoecious                 | parcela            | plot                |
| monte               | forest                     | parcela de prueba  | sample plot         |
| monte bajo          | coppice                    | parénquima         | parenchyma          |
| monte bravo         | saplings (thicket)         | pasta de madera    | wood pulp           |
| monte campesino     | farm woodlot               | pendiente          | slope               |
| monte coetáneo      | even-aged forest           | perdigal           | pole stage          |
| monte disetáneo     | uneven-aged forest         | período de         | working plan period |
| morfología          | morphology                 | aprovechamiento    |                     |
| motosierra          | chainsaw                   | período de corta   | cutting period      |
| muebles             | furniture                  | período de reposo, | dormancy            |
| muérdago            | mistletoe, dwarf-mistletoe | dormancia          |                     |
| muestra             | sample                     | peso               | weight              |
| muestreo            | sampling                   | pesticida          | pesticide           |
| muestreo            | stratified sample          | pie-tabla          | boardfoot           |
| estratificado       |                            | piña               | cone (pine),        |
| multiplicación      | vegetative reproduction    |                    | pinecone            |
| agamica             |                            | pinar              | pine forest         |
| multiplicación      | sexual reproduction        | pino               | pine (Pinus)        |
| sexual              |                            | plaga              | pest                |
| musgo               | moss                       | plan de manejo     | management plan     |
| nivel               | level (instrument)         | planeamiento       | planning            |
| nivel, curva de     | contour line               | plano              | map                 |
| nudo                | knot                       | plano general      | base map            |
| nudoso              | knotty                     | planta             | plant               |
| nuez                | nut                        | planta leñosa      | woody plant         |
| objectivo de manejo | management objective       | plantación         | plantation          |
| oquedal             | high forest                | plantadora         | planting machine    |
| ordenación del      | regulation of cut          | plantar            | to plant            |
| aprovechamiento     |                            | plantar con terrón | ball planting       |
| ordenación forestal | forest regulation          | plantones          | planting stock      |
| ordenación por      | area regulation            | plántula           | seedling            |
| área                |                            | platabanda         | nursery bed         |
| ordenación          | management unit            | poda               | pruning             |
| sección de          |                            | poda de raices     | root pruning        |
|                     |                            |                    |                     |

| podar                 | to prune                    | reforestación         | reforestation          |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| podredumbre           | rot                         | regar                 | to water (irrigate)    |
| polilla               | moth                        | regeneración          | regeneration           |
| polinizar             | to pollinate                | regeneración          | artifical regeneration |
| política forestal     | forest policy               | artificial            |                        |
| polón                 | stump sprout                | regeneración natural  | natural regeneration   |
| polución del agua     | pollution (water)           | regla de Biltmore     | Biltmore stock         |
| polución del ambiente | pollution (air)             | relámpago             | lightning              |
| por ciento            | percent                     | relascopio            | relascope              |
| porcentaje            | percentage                  | rendimiento           | yield                  |
| posibilidad de corta  | allowable cut               | rendimiento anual     | annual yield           |
|                       |                             |                       |                        |
| poste                 | pole                        | rendimiento de        | lumber yield           |
| práctica cultural     | cultural practice           | aserrar               |                        |
| pradera               | meadow                      | rendimiento sostenido | sustained yield        |
| presupuesto           | budget                      | renuevo               | shoot, sprout          |
| primavera             | spring (season)             | repicados             | transplants            |
| prism                 | prisma                      | repoblado             | seedling stage         |
| procedencia           | provenance                  | residuos de la corta  | slash                  |
| producido en el       | acrogenous                  | resina                | resin                  |
| ápice                 |                             | rociar                | to spray               |
| producto secundario   | by-product                  | rollizo/rollo         | bole/bolt (of timber)  |
| promedio              | mean                        | rotación              | rotation               |
|                       |                             |                       |                        |
| proporción de la      | crown ratio                 | roya                  | rust (disease)         |
| copa                  |                             | roya vesicular        | (Cronartium)           |
| prueba, parcela de    | sample plot                 | roza a fuego          | broadcast burn         |
| pruebas, tomar        | to sample                   | rozar                 | to clear land          |
| pua para injertar     | scion                       | sabana                | savannah               |
| pudrición del corazón | center rot                  | savia                 | sap                    |
| pulpa de madera       | wood pulp                   | secadero              | dry-kiln               |
| quemar                | burn                        | secar                 | to dry/season          |
| raices capilares      | hair roots                  | secado al aire        | air dry                |
| rajar                 | to split                    | seguridad             | safety                 |
| ralear                | to thin out                 | selección             | selection              |
|                       |                             |                       |                        |
| rasa, raso            | clearcut area               | sembradora            | seed drill             |
| rascar                | to blaze, to mark           | sembrar               | to plant               |
| rastra                | harrow                      | sembrar a voleo       | broadcast seeding      |
| rastrear              | to harrow                   | semilla               | seed                   |
| rayo                  | lightning                   | semilla de primera    | selected seed          |
| recreo                | recreation                  | categoría             |                        |
| recursos              | resources                   | semillón              | seedling               |
| recurso natural       | natural resource            | señalar árboles       | to mark trees          |
| red de caminos        | road system                 | serie de corta        | felling-series         |
| m-1-4114              | motification of a municipal |                       |                        |

serraduras

sawdust

reticulum of a ruminant

redecilla

| siembra               | seeding                | tipo de vegetación   | vegetation type      |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| siembra en hileras    | drilling (seed)        | tipo del suelo       | soil type            |
| siempre verde         | evergreen              | tizón                | blight               |
| sierra                | saw                    | tocón                | stump                |
| sierra cinta          | bandsaw                | torcida              | spiral (grain)       |
| sierra circula        | circular saw           | torre de vigilancia  | lookout tower        |
| sierra trozadora      | chainsaw               | trabajo de campo     | field work           |
| de cadena             |                        | tractor              | tractor              |
| silvicultural         | silvicultural          | tractor oruga        | drawler tractor      |
| silvicultura          | silviculture           | tramo                | cutting block        |
| sistema               | system                 | trasplantar          | transplant           |
| sistema silvicultural | silvicultural system   | tratamiento cultural | stand improvement    |
| sitio, calidad del    | site quality           | trementina           | turpentine           |
| sobremaduro           | overmature             | triplex              | plywood              |
| sombra                | shade                  | troceadora           | chipper              |
| suelo forestal        | forest soil            | tronco               | stem/bole            |
| superficie            | area                   | trozador             | crosscut saw         |
| suprimído             | overtopped, suppressed | tronzar              | to buck              |
| surco                 | furrow                 | trozo de madera,     | log                  |
| tabla                 | table (of figures)     | leño                 |                      |
| tabla/tablón/cuadro   | board, table           | turba                | bog peat             |
| tabla de volumen      | volume table           | umbrofila            | shade tolerant       |
| tabla de rendimiento  | yield table            | unidad de área       | unit (of area)       |
| tablero de partículas | chipboard,             | unidad de manejo     | unit (management)    |
|                       | particle-board         | unidad del           | unit (organization)  |
| taladro               | increment borer        | organización         |                      |
| talar                 | cut (to fell)          | utilización          | utilization          |
| talarasa              | clearcut               | valor corriente      | market value         |
| talarasa con          | seed-tree method       | valor de madera      | stumpage (value)     |
| portagranos           |                        | en pie               |                      |
| tallar simple         | coppice                | vegetación           | vegetation           |
| tasa de interés       | interest rate          | vender en pie        | to sell stumpage     |
| tasación              | appraisal              | vereda               | trail (path)         |
| tejamanil             | shake (heartshake)     | verruga              | burl                 |
| tejido cicatrizal     | callus                 | verticilo            | whorl (of branches)  |
| temperatura           | temperature            | vía de extracción    | skid trail           |
| tenazas               | tongs                  | viga                 | beam                 |
| termita               | termite                | vigor                | vigor                |
| terreno baldío        | wasteland              | viña                 | vine                 |
| terreno forestal      | forest land            | viruta               | chip                 |
| terreno llano         | level (ground)         | virutilla            | excelsior            |
| terreno productor     | productive forest land | vivero               | nursery, nursery bed |
| tiempo                | weather                | volumen              | volume               |
| tipo de interés       | rate of interest       | volumen en pie       | standing volume      |

brecha breccia volumen normal normal growing stock cabeza peak, high hill vuelco por los windthrow vientos cala soil pit xilema xy1em calcáreo calcareous zona anual de annual cut cálcico calcic caliche alkali crecimiento cámbico cambic Suelos cantalinoso, sa stony, rocky ground capa arable top soil alluvial fan abanico aluvial capa dura, tosca hardpan acidez acidity impermeable layer capa impermeable ácido acid carga de raja cleavage acuico aquic carga solida bedload adoguina desert pavement catena catena aggregate, soil colluvión colluvium agregado álcali alkali coloide del suelo soil colloid alcalino alkaline concreción concretion alófana allophane cono de devección alluvial fan consistencia del aluvial, aluvional alluvial soil consistence aluvión alluvium suelo aluvionamiento accretion costra soil crust álveo streambed, riverbed cuenca hidrográfica drainage basin análisis mecánico mechanical analysis depósito de grava gravel bar antrópico anthropic derrumpe landslide apedal to erode apeda1 desgastar arcilla deslizamiento de argillic clay soil creep arcillar to loam suelo arcillo arenoso deslizamiento soil, degraded sancy clay arcilloso, sa clayey, argillic deslavado deslizamiento eluvial soil, eluvial arena sand arena francosa, loamy sand deslizamiento, soil, depth franca profundidad del arenal sandy ground or place suelo argila, argilla argillic, clay desprendimiento de bank erosion argiloso, sa clayey, argillic ribero aterramiento duna sand dune aggradation, siltation autoclave durinode autoclave durnudo azonal azonal, soil durstrato, duro duripan classification edáfico, ca edaphic baldío, tierras de badlands edafología edaphology barniz del desierto desert varnish edafólogo edaphologist barro clay mud, silt eluviación eluviation

embancamiento

accretion

barroso, sa

clayey

| encalado             | liming, soil        | lixiviacion          | leaching          |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| eólico               | eolian              | loess                | loess             |
| ercilla              | loam                | medano               | sand dune         |
| erosión              | erosion             | mesico               | mesic             |
| erosión acelerada    | accelerated erosion | microrelieve         | microrelief       |
| erosión de carcavas  | gully erosion       | molico               | mollic            |
| erosión laminar      | sheet erosion       | ocrico               | ochric            |
| erosión por regueros | rill erosion        | oxico                | oxic              |
| erosión superficial  | splash erosion      | paralítico           | paralithic        |
| escorrentia,         | runoff              | podología            | pedology          |
| escurrimiento        |                     | pedólogo             | pedologist        |
|                      |                     |                      |                   |
| espódico             | spadic              | pedón                | pedon             |
| estribo              | abutment            | pedregal, pedroche   | stony ground      |
| fase                 | phase               | pedregoso, sa        | stony             |
| floculación          | flocculation        | pedrejón             | boulder           |
| forma terrestre      | landform            | pedrera de erosión   | erosion pavement  |
| franco arcillo       | sandy clay loam     | pena                 | rock, boulder     |
| arenosa              |                     | peniplanicie         | peneplain         |
| franco arcillo       | silty clay loam     | percolarse           | percolate         |
| limoso               |                     | perfil del suelo     | soil profile      |
| franco areilloso     | clay loam           | pergélico            | pergelic          |
| franco limoso        | silt loam           | placas, en           | platy             |
|                      |                     |                      |                   |
| friable              | friable             | podzo1               | podzol            |
| frontón pendiente    | pediment            | porosidad edáfica    | soil porosity     |
| granuloso            | granular            | pozo agrológico      | soil pit (study)  |
| grava                | gravel, coarse sand | profundidad de suelo | soil depth        |
| greda                | clay, loam          | regolita             | regloith          |
| gredal               | clayey, loamy       | riachuelo            | rills             |
| guijarral            | cobbly land         | roca                 | rock              |
| guijarro             | cobble              | rocalia              | pebbles, stones   |
| guijoso, sa          | gravelly, stony     | sábulo               | coarse heavy sand |
| histico              | histic              | sacamuestras         | sampler           |
| horizonte edáfico    | soil horizon        | salico               | salic             |
|                      |                     |                      |                   |
| humedad del suelo    | soil moisture       | sobrecarga de suelo  | overburden        |
| iluviación           | illuviation         | sonda de tierra      | soil auger        |
| iluvial              | illuvial            | substrato duro       | duripan           |
| investigación de     | soil survey         | subsuelo             | subsoil           |
| suelos               |                     | suelo                | soil, earth       |
| lecho de roca        | bedrock             | suelo ácido          | acid soil         |
| liego, ga            | virgin soil         | suelo alcalino       | alkaline soil     |
| limo                 | silt                | suelo calizo         | calcareous soil   |
| lítico               | lithic              | suelo castaños       | chestnut soil     |
| litosecuencia        | lithosequence       | suelo clímax         | normal soil       |
|                      |                     |                      |                   |

| suelo coluvial      | colluvial soil         | aguardadero, aguardo | hunter's blind         |
|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| suelo deslavado     | degraded soil          | águila               | eagle                  |
| suelo eluvial       | eluvial soil           | aguilera             | eagle's nest           |
| suelo eólico        | aeolian soil           | alanés               | species of large deer  |
| suelo esquelético   | skeletal soil          | alavanco             | wild duck              |
| suelo franco        | loam soil              | alce                 | elk, moose             |
| suelo franco        | clay loam soil         | alero                | buck, immature         |
| arcilloso           |                        | alicante             | viper                  |
| suelo humifero      | muck soil              | alimaña              | predator               |
| suelo inmaturo      | immature soil          | alimañero            | predator control       |
| suelo maduro        | mature soil            |                      | specialist             |
|                     |                        |                      |                        |
| suelo, manto de     | soil mantle            | alimenticio          | food value             |
| suelo mineral       | mineral soil           | alimentación         | nourishment            |
| suelo neutro        | neutral soil           | alpinismo            | mountain climbing      |
| suelo orgánico      | organic soil           | alzapié              | snare                  |
| suelo salino        | saline soil            | amaitinar            | to stalk               |
| suelo sedentario    | residual, primary soil | anadeja, anadino, na | duckling               |
| suelo vegetal       | top soil               | anaeróbico           | anaerobic              |
| suelos, series de   | soil series            | añagaza              | decoy/lure             |
| térmico             | thermic                | anatomía             | anatomy                |
| terreno abarrancado | badland, clay loam     | anfibio              | amphibian              |
| terrón              | ped, earth clod        | anidar               | to nest                |
|                     |                        |                      |                        |
| textura del suelo   | soil texture           | anillo               | annulus                |
| tierra              | dirt, soil             | anta                 | elk                    |
| tierra franca       | loam soil              | aovar                | to lay eggs            |
| tierras de baldío   | badlands               | apitonar             | to break out of egg    |
| tierra plan         | backfill, fill         |                      | shell using the bird's |
| tipo del suelo      | soil type              |                      | beak                   |
| tosca, arcillosa    | clay pan               | área superpoblada    | concentration area     |
| tosca, capadura     | hard pan               | artrópodo, da        | arthropod              |
| turba               | peat                   | asaeteador           | archer, bowman         |
| údico               | udic                   | asta                 | antler                 |
| ústico              | ustic                  | astado               | horned, with horns     |
|                     |                        |                      |                        |
| xérico              | xeric                  | atóxico              | non-poisonous          |
|                     |                        | atrapar              | to trap                |
| Fauna Sil           | vestre                 | autopsia             | autopsy                |
|                     |                        | ave acuática         | waterfowl              |
| abiótico            | abiotic                | ave cantora          | songbird               |
| abomaso             | abomasum               | ave de caza          | game bird              |
| abazón              | cheek pouch            | ave de presa         | bird of prey           |
| accípitre           | accipiter              | aves insectidarias   | insectivorous birds    |
| actividad           | activity               | aves migratorias     | migratory birds        |
| acuático            | aquatic                | avispa               | wasp                   |
|                     |                        |                      |                        |

| balido   | bleating sound of deer,   | cazadero  | hunting ground   |
|--|---|---|--|
|  | sheep, goats  | cazador, ra   | hunter   |
| bandada  | covey of birds  | cazador de alforja  | trapper  |
| barba  | beard   | cazador de cabezas  | head hunter  |
| bifurcado, da  | bifurcate   | cazador furtivo   | poacher  |
| biológico, ca  | biological  | cazar   | to hunt  |
| biólogo  | biologist   | cebo  | bait   |
| biometría  | biometry  | celo  | heat (female in season)  |
| bioquira   | rattlesnake   | censo de caza   | game census  |
| bĺpedo, da   | biped   | cerceta   | fawns first growth of  |
| bisulco, ca  | cloven hoofed   |   | antlers  |
| bóvido   | bovid   | cervato   | fawn   |
| bovino, na   | bovine  | cérvidos  | cervidae   |
| brama  | mating season of animals  | cetrería  | falconry/hawking   |
|  | (rut)   | chifle  | bird call  |
| bramadero  | rutting or mating place   | chillido  | decoy call   |
| cacería  | hunt, hunting   | cíclico   | cyclic   |
| cachillada   | litter of animals   | ciclo   | cycle  |
| cadañera   | giving birth annually   | ciclo vital   | life cycle   |
| cagarruta  | deer, rabbits or sheep  | cisípedo  | digitate   |
|  | fecal pellets   | cobijo  | game cover   |
| camada   | litter, brood of animals  | coeficiente de  | digestion coefficient  |
| cánido   | canid   | digestibilidad  |  |
|  |   |   |  |
| canino   | canine  | cohorte   | cohort   |
| canino<br>cantidad permitible  | canine<br>bag limit   | cohorte<br>cola   | cohort<br>tail of an animal  |
|  |   |   |  |
| cantidad permitible  | bag limit   | cola  | tail of an animal  |
| cantidad permitible  | bag limit<br>kill ratio   | cola<br>colmillo  | tail of an animal canine tooth   |
| cantidad permitible<br>capacidad de caza<br>capacidad de carga   | bag limit<br>kill ratio   | cola<br>colmillo<br>comportamiento  | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior  |
| cantidad permitible<br>capacidad de caza<br>capacidad de carga<br>cinegética   | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  | cola<br>colmillo<br>comportamiento<br>connatural  | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent   |
| cantidad permitible<br>capacidad de caza<br>capacidad de carga<br>cinegética<br>caprípedo, da  | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity split-hoofed, like goats   | cola<br>colmillo<br>comportamiento<br>connatural  | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization,  |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada  | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity split-hoofed, like goats bait  | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización   | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation   |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada  | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed  | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización   | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve   |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol   | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal   | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica  | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control  |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol carnívoro, ra   | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous   | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza   | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol carnívoro, ra cascabel, serpiente   | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous   | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría   | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve brood of chicks  |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol carnívoro, ra cascabel, serpiente de  | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous  rattlesnake  | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría criadero  | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  brood of chicks breeding place  |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol  carnívoro, ra  cascabel, serpiente de cascudo, da  | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous  rattlesnake  big-hoofed animal   | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría criadero crótalo  | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  brood of chicks breeding place rattlesnake  |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol  carnívoro, ra  cascabel, serpiente de cascudo, da  | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous  rattlesnake  big-hoofed animal having a prehensile                                     | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría criadero crótalo cuadrupedo                               | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  brood of chicks breeding place rattlesnake quadruped  |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol carnívoro, ra  cascabel, serpiente de cascudo, da caudimano                               | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous  rattlesnake  big-hoofed animal having a prehensile tail                                | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría criadero crótalo cuadrupedo cuerno                        | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  brood of chicks breeding place rattlesnake quadruped horn of animals                                    |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol  carnívoro, ra  cascabel, serpiente de cascudo, da caudimano  cavernícola                 | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous  rattlesnake  big-hoofed animal having a prehensile tail cave dwelling                  | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría criadero crótalo cuadrupedo cuerno cuero                  | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  brood of chicks breeding place rattlesnake quadruped horn of animals skin, hide                         |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol  carnívoro, ra  cascabel, serpiente de cascudo, da caudimano  cavernícola caza            | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous  rattlesnake  big-hoofed animal having a prehensile tail cave dwelling to hunt          | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría criadero crótalo cuadrupedo cuerno cuero culebra          | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  brood of chicks breeding place rattlesnake quadruped horn of animals skin, hide small snake             |
| cantidad permitible capacidad de caza capacidad de carga cinegética caprípedo, da carnada carnicol  carnívoro, ra  cascabel, serpiente de cascudo, da caudimano  cavernícola caza caza mayor | bag limit kill ratio carrying capacity  split-hoofed, like goats bait toe of cloven-footed animal carnivorous  rattlesnake  big-hoofed animal having a prehensile tail cave dwelling to hunt big game | cola colmillo comportamiento connatural connaturalización  conservar control biológica coto de caza  cría criadero crótalo cuadrupedo cuerno cuero culebra culebrón | tail of an animal canine tooth behavior innate, inherent acclimatization, adaptation to conserve biological control game preserve  brood of chicks breeding place rattlesnake quadruped horn of animals skin, hide small snake large snake |

| descubridero       | lookout post               | exployada           | display with outstretched |
|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| desemplumar        | to pluck feathers off      | . ,                 | wings (birds)             |
| desencarnar        | to debone meat             | extinción           | extinction                |
| desentrañar        | to disembowel              | extincto            | extinct                   |
| deserción          | desertion                  | falcónidos          | falcons, eagles, birds of |
| desmogar           | to shed horns              |                     | prey                      |
| desmogue           | shedding of horns          | fardacho            | lizard                    |
| destripar          | to eviscerate              | fauna               | fauna                     |
| diente             | tooth, tusk, fang          | fecundidad          | fecundity                 |
| dieta              | diet                       | fecundizar          | to impregnate,            |
| digestibilidad     | digestibility              |                     | inseminate                |
|                    |                            |                     |                           |
| digitado           | digitate                   | fenotípico, ca      | phenotypic                |
| dispersión         | dispersion                 | fenotipo            | phenotype                 |
| distribución       | distribution               | feral               | feral                     |
| diversidad         | diversity                  | fertilización       | fertilization             |
| dócil              | docile                     | fetal               | fetal                     |
| echadura de pollos | brood of chicks            | feto                | fetus                     |
| ectoparasito       | ectoparasite               | fiera               | wild animal or beast      |
| embrión            | embryo                     | filogenia           | phylogeny                 |
| encenagarse        | to wallow                  | gallináceo          | gallinaceous              |
| encodillarse       | to hide in an inaccessible | gallo               | cock, rooster             |
|                    | portion of a burrow        | gamezno             | small or young deer       |
|                    |                            |                     |                           |
| encogollarse       | to tree                    | gamitar             | to sound a deer call (as  |
| endogamia          | inbreeding                 |                     | with a deer call)         |
| enjundia           | animal fat                 | gamitido            | call of deer (bleet)      |
| entrañas           | entrails                   | garra               | claw, talon               |
| entremezcladura    | interspersion              | gata, o             | cat                       |
| equilibrio         | equilibrium                | genotipo            | genotype                  |
| equino             | equine                     | gestación           | gestation                 |
| escape             | escape, flight             | gorrín              | piglet, suckling pig      |
| escodadero         | place where bulls, bucks,  | graznar             | to cackle, caw, croak     |
|                    | rub the velvet             | graznido            | caw, cackle, croak        |
|                    | from their antlers         | gregario, a         | gregarious                |
| escondedero        | hiding place               | guácharo, ra,       | fledgling                 |
| especialista       | specialist                 | guacharro, ra       |                           |
| especie            | species                    | guajolote           | wild turkey               |
| especie indicador  | indicator species          | guardabosque        | game warden, ranger       |
| espécimen          | specimen                   | guarida             | den, lair                 |
| esplique           | bird snare                 | guarnigón           | young quail               |
| estético           | aesthetics                 | guión               | the leading bird of a     |
| estimación de      | range reconnaissance       |                     | migratory flock, or       |
| pastizales         |                            |                     | leading dog in a pack     |
| exótico            | exotic                     | habitación, habitat | habitat                   |
|                    |                            |                     |                           |

| halconería        | falconry, hawking         | montería              | big game hunting      |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| hemacrimo         | cold-blooded              | montero               | hunter                |
| hematermo         | warm-blooded              | mortalidad            | mortality             |
| hembra            | female                    | movilidad             | mobility              |
| herbívoro         | herbivorous, herbivore    | muta                  | pack of dogs          |
| heterogeneidad    | hetererogeneity           | mutualismo            | mutualism             |
| hibernación       | hibernation               | mutualista            | mutualist             |
| híbrido, da       | hybrid                    | natal                 | natal                 |
| homeotermo, ma    | homeothermal              | natalidad             | natality              |
| huella            | animal track              | na <b>ti</b> vo, va   | native, indigenous    |
| huevo             | egg                       | natural               | natural               |
| hurera, huronera, | hole, burrow              | neutralismo           | neutralism            |
| husero            | straight antler of a deer | neutralista           | neutralist            |
| huta              | hunters blind, hut        | nidada                | brood nest of eggs or |
| ijada             | flank of an animal        |                       | newly hatched birds   |
| incubación        | incubation                | nidal                 | nesting place, box    |
| incubar           | to incubate               | nidificar             | to nest               |
| inmaturo, ra      | immature                  | nido                  | nest                  |
| inseminar         | to impregnate, inseminate | niego                 | newborn falcon        |
| innato, ta        | innate                    | nutrición             | nutrition             |
| interacción       | interaction               | observador de pájaros | bird watcher          |
| inventario        | inventory                 | omnívoro, ra          | omnivorous, omnivore  |
| invertebrado, da  | invertebrate              | ornitología           | ornithology           |
| jabado, da        | mottled                   | orzuelo               | bird snare, or animal |
| lactancia         | lactation                 |                       | trap                  |
| lagartija         | lizard                    | osera                 | bear's den, lair      |
| lagartija cornudo | horned lizard             | ov <b>e</b> ja        | female sheep          |
| lepóride          | leporid                   | ovíparo               | oviparous             |
| ley de caza       | game law                  | pájara, ro            | bird                  |
| licencia          | license                   | pajarear              | to hunt birds         |
| longevidad        | longevity                 | pajarera              | aviary                |
| macho             | male                      | palmeado              | palmate               |
| madriguera        | hole, burrow              | palmípedo             | webfooted             |
| mamario, ria      | mammary                   | paludoso, sa,         | swampy, boggy         |
| mamifero          | mammalian, mammal         | pantanoso             |                       |
| manada            | herd, flock               | pantano               | swamp, bog            |
| marsupial         | marsupial                 | panza                 | stomach               |
| medidas en bruto  | strip count               | paradislero           | hunter lying in wait  |
| metabólico        | metabolic                 | paranza               | hunter,s blind, hut   |
| migración         | migration                 | parasítico, ca        | parasitic             |
| mimetismo         | mimicry                   | parasitismo           | parasitism            |
| mogote            | budding antler            | parasito, ta          | parasite              |
|                   |                           | -                     |                       |

monogamia

monogamy

parvada

flock of birds

| pastizal tipo       | key area                  | raposera               | fox hole, burrow, den      |
|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| pata                | paw, foot                 | rapaces                | raptors                    |
| patihendido, da     | cloven-hoofed             | raspa                  | beard                      |
| pato                | duck                      | ratonera               | nest of mice               |
| patón               | big-footed                | rebaño                 | flock                      |
| pava, pavo          | turkey                    | recepto                | shelter, refuge            |
| pavada              | flock of turkeys          | reclamar               | to decoy, lure/call with   |
| pechuga             | breast of a fowl          |                        | decoy whistle              |
| pelaje              | peleage, hair             | reclamo                | bird decoy, decoy whistle  |
| pelechar            | to grow a new coat of     |                        | or call                    |
|                     | hair, feathers            | reclutamiento          | recruitment                |
| pelicano, na        | gray-haired               | recreación             | recreation                 |
| pelicorto, ta       | short-haired              | recursos naturales     | natural resources          |
| pelo                | hair, fur                 | redecilla              | reticulum of a ruminant    |
| pellejo             | skin, hide                | refugio                | refuge                     |
| perdigana, perdigón | young partridge           | refugio de caza        | game refuge                |
| perdiz              | partridge, ptarmigan      | reglamentación de caza | game management            |
| peregrino, na       | migratory (birds)         | caza                   |                            |
| períodico, ca       | periodic                  | remoto, ta             | remote                     |
| pesticida           | pesticide                 | repoblar               | to repopulate              |
| pesuña, pezuña      | hoof (cloven-hoofed       | reptil                 | reptile                    |
|                     | animal)                   | reserva primitiva      | primitive·area             |
|                     |                           |                        |                            |
| pico                | bill, beak of bird        | resguardo natural      | escape cover               |
| pista               | track, trail of an animal | respiración            | respiration                |
| pitón               | budding horn of goat,     | restauración           | restoration                |
|                     | deer                      | revolcadero            | wallowing place of animals |
| plaga               | climactic zone            | ritmo                  | rhythm                     |
| plumaje             | plumage                   | ronca                  | rut, rutting season        |
| plumón              | bird down                 | roncar                 | to call the doe (as a buck |
| plumoso, sa         | feathery, downy           |                        | in rut)                    |
| población           | population                | rostro                 | rostrum                    |
| polla               | pullet                    | rumen                  | rumen                      |
| pollada             | covey, brood              | rumia, rumiadura       | rumination                 |
| ponzoña             | poison, venom             | rumiante               | ruminant                   |
| predator            | predator                  | rutina                 | routine, habit             |
| prenada             | pregnant                  | saco aéreo             | air sac, cell              |
| prensil             | prehensile                | saco vitelino          | yolk sac                   |
| quiste              | cyst                      | salvaje                | wild, untamed              |
| rabicán, no         | white-tailed              | salvajina, no          | game meat                  |
| rábico              | rabid                     | secreción              | secretion                  |
| rabo                | tail                      | señuelo                | decoy, lure                |
| radio               | radius                    | silbo                  | hiss, hissing              |
|                     |                           |                        |                            |

simbiosis

symbiosis

raleón, na

bird of prey

simbiótico symbiotic acubilar to gather cattle solitario acuf solitary aguic tectriz adaptación covert adaptation teionera badger burrow agronomía agronomy alambre de puas barbed wire telemetría telemetry temporada abierta open season albuhera, amanal pond, stock tank temporada cerrada closed season almarjal marshland, swamp tendencia trend alpestre, alpino, na alpine terrestre terrestrial streambed terrícola ambiental environmental earth dwelling territorial territorial ambiente environment amnícola torca cave, cavern riparian, terrestrial amplitud trap, snare amplitude trampa análisis analysis trapper trampero, ra triangulación análisis cualitativo qualitative analysis triangulation tullidura bird of prey scats, análisis cuantitativo quantitative analysis droppings analítico, ca analytic, analytical añojal fallow land ungulado ungulate vampiro vampire anojo yearling calf or lamb venado arbustivo, va shrub-like deer venado, carne de venison apacentadero pasture, grazing area veneno venom apacentar to graze vereda path, trail aparcería sharecropping verriondez aprovechamiento use, utilization estrus of swine and sheep verriondo, da rutting in swine or sheep arboleda orchard vertebrado arboledo woodland vertebrate arbusto shrub víbora viper víbora de cascabel rattlesnake arcabuco dense woodland or brush thicket vivíparo viviparous arcabucoso densely wooded volateo to shoot birds on the wing basal area área basal vuelo escape, flight área de exclusion enclosure zanca long leg of bird árido paw of large felines arid zarpa zona climática climatic zone arredillar to pen or corral zona selvática wilderness area arroyar to form gullies zorrera fox hole arroyo ephemeral watercourse brooklet to coo (doves) arroyuelo zurear ártico, ca arctic cooing (doves) zureo aspecto aspect asocies associes **Pastizales** asociación de plant association, abundancia abundance plantas community

atmosfera

atmosphere

acrecentador

increaser

caballada horse herd autecología autecology caballo auto fertilización self-fertilization horse autogamia autogamy cabezo high hill, peak cabra self-pollination female goat autopolinización avaluar cabrito, ta young goat badina small shallow pond caducifolia deciduous barbechada plowing of calverizo, za or with many open areas in barbechar calvero the woods or forest to plow becerra female yearling calf campiña countryside becerro yearling bull calf campo field (the field) biome cañada gulch, ravine, big gulley b f oma capa freática biomasa biomass groundwater biota biota capacidad de pastoreo grazing capacity biótico, ca biotic carnerada flock of sheep biotic potential biótico, potencial carnero sheep, ram carvajal biotipo biotype oak grove or wood bioclimatología bioclimatology catadura sampling biógeno, na biogenic cebada barley biogeografía cercado, cercamiento biogeography enclosure boalaje pasture (area) for cattle césped hos bode male goat chamicera area of burnt woodland bodón, estanque ephemeral pond that dries chamizo half-burnt tree or log in summer chamuscar to singe, sear, scorch cattle dung marsh boñiga cienaga flock of yearling sheep borregada clase de altura height class yearling lamb, ewe borrego, ga clase de cobertura canopy class (foliage) borreguero, pastor shepard de follaje borrica female donkey clase de condición condition class dry, fallen leaves or del agostadero borusca clase diamétrica brushwood diameter class clase de edad boscaje thicket age class boscoso densely wooded clase vitamorfológica life-form class bosque woods, forest, woodland clasificación classification clasificación de range classification bosta horse, cow dung bovino bovine pastizales climate brote sprout, bud, shoot clima. brotadura climático, ca climatic budding, sprouting brotar climax climax to sprout, bud broza litter, (leaves, branches) coacción coaction brozoso, sa brushy with undergrowth cobertura vegetante vegetative cover female ass cobertura cerrada closed canopy burra herd of donkeys, asses burrada cobertura de canopy (herbaceous)

follaje

burro

donkey, ass

| cobertura del       | cover, range plant      | dioicas               | dioecious                  |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| pastizal            | cover, range prane      | dique de              | check dam                  |
| cobertura del       | ground cover            | consolidación         | Check dam                  |
| subsuelo            | groding cover           | dispersión            | dianomos l                 |
| coeficiente de      | proper use factor       | dominante             | dispersal<br>dominant      |
| aprovechamiento     | proper ase factor       |                       |                            |
| cohorte             | cohort                  | ecología<br>ecológico | ecology                    |
| colladía            | range of small hills    | _                     | ecologic, ecological       |
| collado             |                         | ecólogo, ga           | ecologist                  |
|                     | mountain pass or small  | ecotipo               | ecotype                    |
| hill                |                         | ecotono<br>edáfico    | ecotone                    |
| competición         | competition             | edarico               | edaphic                    |
| comunidad           | community               | efectos del fuego     | fire effects               |
| comunidad clímax    | climax community        | embrosquilar          | to gather cattle into a    |
| condición del       | range condition         | •                     | fold                       |
| pastizal            |                         | empotrerar            | to put cattle out to graze |
| consoción           | consociation            | encender              | to ignite, set afire       |
| consocies           | consocies               | encerradero           | pen, sty or corral         |
| constancia          | constancy               | encorralar            | to corral cattle           |
| consumidor, ra      | consumer                | endémico              | endemic                    |
| continuo            | continuum               | enebral               | patch or thicket of        |
| cosecha de forraje  | forage crop             |                       | juniper trees              |
| crianza             | breed                   | enraizar              | to grow roots              |
|                     |                         |                       |                            |
| cuadrato            | quadrat                 | entallecer            | to grow shoots, sprout     |
| cuenca              | watershed               | entrecriarse          | to grow among other plants |
| cuesta              | summít                  | equilibrio            | equilibrium                |
| cuesta, pendiente   | slope, gradient         | erosión               | erosion                    |
| curso superior      | headwaters              | escabroso             | rugged, rough terrain      |
| deciduo             | deciduous               | especie               | species                    |
| defecar             | to defecate             | espécimen             | specimen                   |
| defoliación         | defoliation             | estancado             | stagnant                   |
| defoliar            | to defoliate            | estanque              | pool, pond, reservoir      |
| densidad            | density                 | estéril               | barren                     |
| densidad de masa    | stand density           | estiércol             | manure                     |
| densitómetro        | densitometer            | estrato               | stratum                    |
| denso, sa           | dense                   | estrato inferior      | understory                 |
| derecho de pastoreo | grazing right           | eutrófico             | eutrophic                  |
| desarraigar,        | to pull up by the roots | exposición            | exposure                   |
| desenraizar         |                         | faciación             | faciation                  |
| desembocadura       | mouth of river          | facies                | facies                     |
| desenraizar         | plant uprooting         | fachinal              | marshland, marsh           |
| desierto            | desert, wasteland       | fenología             | phenology                  |
| desmonte            | felling or clearing of  | fidelidad             | fidelity                   |
|                     | trees                   | finquero              | farm owner                 |
|                     |                         | •                     |                            |

paddock, grassland fisonomía herbazal physiognomy fístula fistula herbicida herbicide herbivore, herbivorous fitogeografía phytogeography herbívoro hidrófito hydrophytic fitosociología phytosociology follaje foliage hidrología hydrology forest, wood, grove hidrometría water current gauging foresta forestación forestation hidrosere hydrosere forestal related to forests or hiemación winter blooming forester, forest keeper forb, weed forestero hierba sod grass hierba de césped forestry life-form hojarasca litter forma biológica grazing habit homogéneo, a homogenous forma de pastar forraje forage horizonte horizon forrajear to forage humedad humidity fotosíntesis photosynthesis humus humus fragoso, escabroso rugged, rough terrain incendio fire incendio de bosques forest fire frecuencia frequency fresquedal area that remains green incendio del pastizal range fire during dry season inclinación de la inclination, slope pendiente fuego fire fuente, manantial spring (water) indice index ganadería cattle ranching or inventario inventory breeding invernadero wintering place ganado cattle investigación investigation ganado caballar horses irrigación irrigation ganado caprino island 151a goats isotermo, isotérmico isothermal garma steep slope, ravine gradiente gradient jardín botánico botanical garden graminívoro grass-eating jehuite weeds granja grange, farm hierarchy jerarquía salt lick granjería farming lamedero mulch, compost granjero, ra farmer latame habitat habitat lecho de inundación floodplain halófilo halophytic linio, hilera row of tree, plants halófita prairie, plain halophyte llano haza tract of arable land lodoso muddy, boggy hazuella small tract of land hi11 1oma hemisferio hemisphere lote de pastos range or grazing allotment heno hav macho cabrio male goat herbaceo weed (noxious) herbaceous maleza herbajar noxious, harmful to put cattle out to graze malsano, na

manada

manantial

herbaje

herbario

herbage

botanist, herbarium

herd of cattle

spring (water)

manejo de cuencas watershed management parcela de ensayo study plot manejo de fauna wildlife management parcela experimental experimental plot parcela de muestra silvestre transect plot stand of trees masa parición parturition time of cattle materia orgánica organic matter paridera parturition place of materia seca dry matter cattle médano sand dune, dune parir to give birth mejoramiento range improvement parque a park mensuración mensuration paso de ganado stock driveway mesófito pastadero mesophyte pastureland método method pastadero libre open range metodología methodology pastadero permanente yearlong range microclima microclimate pastizal pasture, pastureland monoica monoecious pasto hay, fodder, grass feed montaña mountain pastorear to graze Montañas Rocosas pastoreo diferido Rocky Mountains deferred grazing montanoso, sa mountainous pastoreo en rotación rotation grazing monte woodland pastoreo excesivo overgrazing mont foulo knoll, mound (small) pastoreo limitado conservative grazing montuosidad ruggedness, wilderness pastoreo prematuro premature grazing mosaico mosaic pastoreo selectivo selective grazing pasture, fodder muestra sample pastura nativo patullar, pisotear to trample native, indigenous naturaleza nature peñascal rocky terrain natural natural peñasco steep rugged rock, crag nicho pendiente slope, gradient niche profile nocible, nociva noxious, harmful perfil novilla heifer periódico, ca periodic novillada período de pastoreo grazing period drove of young cattle novillo young buck período vegetativo growing season nutrición nutrition picacho sharp peak or summit nutriente acre-foot nutrient pie-acre oligotrófico rock, stone oligotrophic piedra onda, ola planta indicadora indicator plant wave on water ordenación de montes plantar to plant forest management ordenación de la livestock management plantario, cama de seedbed, plant nursery ganadería siembra plasticity ordenación de pastos range management plasticidad orqueta pluviómetro rain gage tree fork población population otero hill, knoll, butte to prune/trim a tree oveja ewe podar ovejuela small or young ewe poliandro, ra polyandrous

polígamo, ma

polygamous

to put out to graze

pacer

| polímero, ra        | polymerous             | rumiar             | to ruminate               |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| polinización        | pollination            | sabana             | savanna                   |
| polución            | pollution              | sacamuestra        | sampler                   |
| potencial del       | range condition        | salega             | salt lick                 |
| pastizal            |                        | salgar             | to feed salt to livestock |
| potrero             | pasture, paddock       | salinidad          | salinity                  |
| pradal, prado       | meadow                 | salino, na         | saline                    |
| pradejón            | small meadow           | salobre            | saline ground             |
| presencia           | presence               | seca, sequía       | dry season, drought       |
| productor           | producer               | s <b>e</b> cadal   | dry barren land           |
| química             | chemistry              | secaral            | dry barren soil           |
| químico             | chemical, chemist      | sedimentación      | sedimentation             |
| radiación           | radiation              | sedimentario, ria  | sedimentary               |
| ramita              | twig                   | sedimento          | sediment                  |
| ramón               | browse, forage cut for | selva              | forest, woods             |
|                     | fodder                 | selvático, ca      | of the woods              |
| ramonear            | to browse              | sembradora de      | seed drill                |
| rancajada,          | plant uprooting        | hileras            |                           |
| ranchero            | rancher                | semiarbusto        | half shrub                |
| rancho              | ranch                  | semiárido, da      | semi arid                 |
| raso                | clearing               | serrijón, serrania | short mountain range      |
| rebano              | flock of sheep         | sierra             | rugged mountain range     |
|                     |                        |                    |                           |
| recolección         | collection             | sigmoideo, a       | sigmoid                   |
| recomidas           | hedged                 | sillada            | flat tract of land on     |
| reconocimiento      | reconnaissance         |                    | mountain slope            |
| redecilla           | reticulum (ruminant)   | sistema            | systems                   |
| reforestación       | reforestation          | sistemático, ca    | systemmatic               |
| regadero            | irrigation ditch       | sitio              | site                      |
| regadura            | irrigation             | sobre pastoreo     | overgrazing               |
| regona              | irrigation canel       | sociabilidad       | sociability               |
| relación            | relationship           | subafluente        | tributary                 |
| reliquia            | relic                  | subalpino, a       | subalpine                 |
| reserva             | reserve                | subespecie         | subspecies                |
| reservación         | reservation            | substrato          | substratum                |
| revegetación        | revegetation           | subterráneo, a     | subterranean              |
| riberano, na,       | riparian               | subtropical        | subtropical               |
| ribereño, na        |                        | subvuelo           | ground cover              |
| rocalloso, sa       | stony, rocky           | sucesión           | succession                |
| Rocallosas Montañas | Rocky Mountains        | sucesión primaria  | primary succession        |
| rocoso, sa          | stony, rocky           | suelo              | soil, earth               |
| rumen               | rumen                  | suelos, apeo de    | soil survey               |
| rumia, rumiadura    | rumination             | tastaña            | hard soil crust           |
|                     |                        |                    |                           |

técnica

technique

rumiante

ruminant

tecnología technology valoración del range appraisal season, period temporada pastizal tenada cattle barn vaqueril pasture for cattle teoría theory vaquero, ra cowhand terracillas de cattle terraces varga steepest part of hill or sobrepastoreo slope backfill terraplén vecera heifer terrestre terrestial vega fertile lowland landholder terrateniente vegetación vegetation terreno, na tract of land vegetativo, va vegetative terreno abarrancado clay loam badland vequeril pasture for cattle ped, clod of earth terrón veranada summer season tierra earth, soil veranadero pasture used in summer tipo de vegetación vegetative cover verano summer tocón tree stump verdasca, ramita twig tolerancia tolerance vigor vigor rut of cattle toriondez vitalidad vitality toriondo, da in rut (cattle) xerofita xerophyte bul1 toro xerofítico xerophytic transpiración transpiration weeds, forbs yerbas transecto transect wasteland, barren yermo trófico trophic land tundra zacatal pasture land ungulate zacate grass cow zacate amacollado

tundra ungulado vaca grass, bunchgrass cow herd vacada zona zone vacuno, na bovine zona amortiguada buffer zone valor forrajero forage value zonificación zonation









Rocky Mountains



Southwest



Great Plains

U.S. Department of Agriculture Forest Service

## Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station

The Rocky Mountain Station is one of eight regional experiment stations, plus the Forest Products Laboratory and the Washington Office Staff, that make up the Forest Service research organization.

## **RESEARCH FOCUS**

Research programs at the Rocky Mountain Station are coordinated with area universities and with other institutions. Many studies are conducted on a cooperative basis to accelerate solutions to problems involving range, water, wildlife and fish habitat, human and community development, timber, recreation, protection, and multiresource evaluation.

## RESEARCH LOCATIONS

Research Work Units of the Rocky Mountain Station are operated in cooperation with universities in the following cities:

Albuquerque, New Mexico Flagstaff, Arizona Fort Collins, Colorado\* Laramie, Wyoming Lincoln, Nebraska Rapid City, South Dakota Tempe, Arizona

<sup>\*</sup>Station Headquarters: 240 W. Prospect St., Fort Collins, CO 80526